

Nickel-Catalyzed Negishi Arylations of Propargylic Bromides: A Mechanistic Investigation

Nathan D. Schley and Gregory C. Fu*

*Division of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, California Institute of Technology
Pasadena, California 91125, United States*

Supporting Information

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I. General Information

The following reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used as received: Ph₂Zn, NiBr₂·DME, (–)-indanyl-pybox, (+)- and (–)-*i*-Pr-pybox, 4-fluorophenylmagnesium bromide, Cp*₂Co, and Ni(cod)₂. (±)-(3-Bromohept-1-ynyl)trimethylsilane was prepared according to a literature procedure.¹ DME, THF, benzene, Et₂O, and toluene were degassed with argon and dried over activated alumina using a solvent purification system.

Elemental analyses were performed by Atlantic Microlab, Inc. and Midwest Microlab, LLC. Analysis of the enantioenriched organic products was conducted by GC using a chiral Supelco Beta-Dex-120 column. Yields by GC (FID detector) were determined with tetradecane as an internal standard.

Spectroscopy. UV-Vis measurements were taken with a Cary 50 UV-Vis spectrometer using either a 10 mm quartz cell or a 1.0 mm quartz cell. Measurements made below r.t. employed a Unisoku CoolSpeK cryostat. IR measurements were collected with NaCl plates on a Bio-Rad Excalibur FTS 3000 spectrometer. X-band EPR measurements were collected with a Bruker EMX spectrometer. EPR simulation was conducted using EasySpin.² NMR studies were performed on 400 and 500 MHz Varian spectrometers. ¹⁹F NMR studies were conducted in a

(1) Smith, S. W.; Fu, G. C. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2008**, *130*, 12645–12647.
(2) Stoll, S.; Schweiger, A. *J. Magn. Reson.* **2006**, *178*, 42–55.

mixture of DME/ C_6D_6 and were referenced to a 4-fluorotoluene internal standard of known concentration (−118.9 ppm relative to $CFCl_3$ in DME/ C_6D_6).

Cyclic Voltammetry. Cyclic voltammetry was performed using a 0.10 M solution of $TBAPF_6$ in THF in a glovebox under a nitrogen atmosphere. Electrochemical measurements were made with a CH Instruments 600B potentiostat using a standard three-electrode configuration. A glassy carbon electrode was used as the working electrode, and a platinum wire was used as the counter electrode. A silver wire in 0.10 M $TBAPF_6$ was used as the reference electrode. All potentials are reported relative to an internal ferrocene/ferrocenium reference.

Mass Spectrometry. ESI-MS experiments were conducted by direct injection using an LCQ ion trap mass spectrometer (Thermo). ESI-TOFMS experiments were conducted using an Agilent 6200 Series TOF with an Agilent G1978A Multimode source in electrospray ionization (ESI+) mode.

X-ray Crystallography. XRD studies were conducted at the Beckman Institute at Caltech using a Bruker SMART 1000 CCD and at the Stanford Synchrotron Radiation Lightsource (SSRL).

General Procedure for stoichiometric arylations of propargylic bromides. In a nitrogen-filled glovebox, a solution of $[((-)-i\text{-Pr-pybox})NiPh]BAr^F_4$ (37.5 mg, 0.029 mmol) in DME (4.5 mL) was treated with a solution of the propargylic bromide (7.5 mg, 0.030 mmol) in DME (2.0 mL) at r.t. At the appropriate time, an aliquot was removed, passed through a plug of silica gel, and analyzed by GC. The initial concentration of nickel under these conditions is equal to the concentration of nickel in catalytic reactions conducted according to the general procedure below.

General Procedure for catalytic arylations of propargylic bromides. In a nitrogen-filled glovebox, a solution of the diarylzinc (0.11 mmol) in DME (0.28 mL) was added to a 4 mL vial fitted with a PTFE septum cap. This solution was placed in a −20 °C bath, and then it was treated with a solution of the nickel complex (0.0021 mmol) in DME (0.20 mL) followed immediately by the neat propargylic bromide (17.5 mg, 0.071 mmol). After 17 h at −20 °C, the solution was treated with ethanol (0.1 mL) in Et_2O (0.4 mL), passed through a plug of silica gel, and analyzed by GC.

General Procedure for monitoring catalytic reactions by ^{19}F NMR spectroscopy. A solution of the bis(4-fluorophenyl)zinc (28.4 mg, 0.11 mmol) in DME (0.22 mL) was placed in a screw-cap NMR tube fitted with a PTFE septum cap. A solution of the internal standard (4-fluorotoluene) in C_6D_6 (0.050 mL) was then added. The probe was cooled to −20 °C, and the NMR sample (pre-cooled to −40 °C) was treated sequentially with the neat propargylic bromide (17.5 mg, 0.071 mmol) and then a solution of $(i\text{-Pr-pybox})NiBr_2$ in DME (0.20 mL). The cold sample was quickly transferred to the NMR probe. All NMR yields are reported relative to the internal standard.

II. Synthesis and Characterization

These yields have not been optimized.

Bis(4-fluorophenyl)zinc. The title compound was prepared by an adaptation of a literature procedure.³ 4-Fluorophenylmagnesium bromide (8.5 mL, 17 mmol; 2.0 M solution in Et₂O) was added to dry ZnBr₂ (1.89 g, 8.4 mmol, 0.49 equiv) in Et₂O (3.0 mL) at r.t., and the resulting solution was stirred for 16 h at r.t. Next, 1,4-dioxane (1.8 mL) was added, furnishing a suspension, which was filtered and washed with excess Et₂O under nitrogen. The combined washings were evaporated to dryness, and the resulting solid was sublimed at 105 °C under vacuum (~0.3 torr) onto a water-chilled cold finger to give the product as a colorless, microcrystalline solid. Yield 1.0 g (47%).

((-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^{II}Br₂.⁴ (-)-*i*-Pr-pybox (1.67 g, 5.54 mmol) and NiBr₂·DME (1.72 g, 5.56 mmol) were weighed in the air and added to a 250 mL Schlenk flask under nitrogen. Dry, degassed THF (80 mL) was then added, and the mixture was heated to 65 °C for 4 h. Next, the heating bath was removed, and the warm solution was decanted under N₂ into a 100 mL Schlenk flask, using a filter cannula. Upon cooling, a solid formed. The flask was maintained at 0 °C in an ice bath for 2 h, and then the cold supernatant was removed using a filter cannula. The resulting solid was washed with Et₂O (20 mL x 2) and then dried under vacuum. Yield: 2.19 g (76%).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, THF-*d*₈) δ 66.50 (s, 2H), 37.54 (s, 2H), 17.33 (s, 3H), 11.92 (s, 2H), 8.58 (s, 2H), 4.72 (s, 6H), 4.18 (s, 6H). This is a high-spin Ni(II) complex.

Calculated for C₁₇H₂₃Br₂N₃NiO₂: C, 39.27; H, 4.46; N, 8.08. Found: C, 39.36; H, 4.53; N, 8.15.

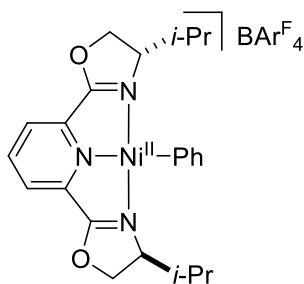
((-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^IBr.⁴ In a glovebox, (-)-*i*-Pr-pybox (0.148 g, 0.491 mmol) and Ni(cod)₂ (67.6 mg, 0.246 mmol) were combined in a round bottom flask with dry, deoxygenated THF (20 mL). The mixture was stirred for 10 min, and then NiBr₂·DME (0.0756 g, 0.245 mmol) was added in one portion. The resulting purple solution was stirred for one hour at r.t., and then it was treated with pentane (10 mL) and stored at -40 °C overnight. Next, the cold solution was vacuum filtered in the glovebox, giving a purple solid, which was washed with hexanes and dried under vacuum. The product is air-sensitive both in solution and as a solid. Yield: 0.202 g (94%).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, THF-*d*₈) δ 9.62 (br), 2.37 (br), 0.35 (br). This is a paramagnetic Ni(I) complex.

Calculated for C₁₇H₂₃BrN₃NiO₂: C, 46.41; H, 5.27; N, 9.55. Found: C, 46.29; H, 5.17; N, 9.37.

(3) Kimura, M.; Tatsuyama, Y.; Kojima, K.; Tamaru, Y. *Org. Lett.* **2007**, *9*, 1871–1873.

(4) This compound was first prepared by Trixia M. Buscagan.



[[(-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^{II}Ph]BAR^F₄ (1). In a glovebox, ((-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)NiBr₂ (0.603 g, 1.16 mmol) was combined with THF (25 mL). The resulting slurry was cooled to -45 °C in a cold well, and a solution of Ph₂Zn (0.128 g, 0.583 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) was added dropwise over 0.5 min. The reaction mixture was stirred for two additional minutes, and then a solution of NaBAR^F₄ (1.08 g, 1.22 mmol) in THF (8.0 mL) was added in one portion. The resulting deep-red solution was maintained at -45 °C for 5 min, stirring periodically. Next, it was passed through a 1" plug of dry, basic alumina through which THF had already been passed. The alumina was washed with THF (10 mL x 2), and these THF washings were concentrated to dryness under vacuum. The red residue was washed with pentane (20 mL x 2), and then it was extracted with toluene (50 mL x 3). The combined toluene extracts were filtered and then evaporated to dryness, leaving the product as a red, microcrystalline solid. Yield: 1.06 g (70%).

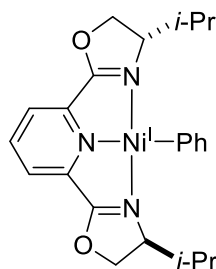
Crystals suitable for X-ray crystallography were obtained by cooling a saturated solution in benzene.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, THF-*d*₈) δ 8.42 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (s, 8H), 7.57 (s, 4H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.96–4.92 (m, 4H), 4.10–3.86 (m, 2H), 1.15–1.03 (m, 2H), 0.74 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 0.53 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, THF-*d*₈) δ 169.8, 162.9 (q, *J* = 49.9 Hz), 144.0, 143.6, 141.9, 136.9, 135.6, 130.3–129.8 (m), 127.6, 125.6 (q, *J* = 272.2 Hz), 125.53, 125.52, 118.4–118.0 (m), 75.7, 66.4, 29.4, 18.3, 13.8.

[α]_D²⁵ = +46 (c 0.11, THF; (*S,S*)-enantiomer).

Calculated for C₅₅H₄₀BF₂₄N₃NiO₂: C, 50.80; H, 3.10; N, 3.23. Found: C, 50.96; H, 3.19; N, 3.21.

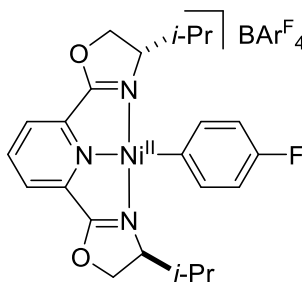


((-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^IPh (2). In a glovebox, [((-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^{II}Ph]BAR^F₄ (1; 0.158 g, 0.122 mmol) was dissolved in dry, degassed Et₂O (5.0 mL), and the resulting mixture was cooled to -40 °C in a cold well. Solid Cp*₂Co (0.0340 g, 0.103 mmol) was finely ground with a magnetic stir bar and then dissolved in Et₂O (2.0 mL). This solution was then added to the solution of the nickel complex. The reaction vessel was maintained at -40 °C for 30 min, and then the mixture

was evaporated to dryness at $-40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ under vacuum. The residue was extracted with tetramethylsilane at $0\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ($10\text{ mL} \times 4$), and the combined extracts were filtered through a PTFE syringe filter and evaporated to dryness under vacuum at $-40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to give the product as a dark solid. Yield: 0.020 g (44%).

Crystals suitable for X-ray crystallography were obtained by concentration of the cold tetramethylsilane solution under vacuum.

Calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_3\text{NiO}_2$: C, 63.19; H, 6.46; N, 9.61. Found: C, 62.79; H, 6.31; N, 9.22.



[((-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^{II}(C₆H₄F)]BAR^F₄ (4). In a glovebox, ((-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)NiBr₂ (0.405 g , 0.779 mmol) was combined with THF (15 mL). The resulting slurry was cooled to $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ in a cold well, and then (C₆H₄F)₂Zn (0.0997 g , 0.390 mmol) was added. After 1 min , a solution of NaBAR^F₄ (0.720 g , 0.812 mmol) in Et₂O (4 mL) was added in one portion. The resulting deep-red solution was maintained at $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 5 min , stirring periodically. Next, it was passed through a $1''$ plug of dry, basic alumina through which Et₂O had already been passed. The alumina was washed with Et₂O (60 mL), and the resulting solution was reduced to dryness under vacuum. The residue was washed with pentane ($10\text{ mL} \times 2$), and then it was extracted with toluene ($75\text{ mL} \times 2$). The combined toluene extracts were filtered and then evaporated to dryness, providing an oily residue that was washed with pentane (20 mL) and then dried under vacuum. Addition of Et₂O (5 mL) furnished a deep-red solution, which was reduced to dryness under vacuum to yield a solid, transferrable foam. Yield: 0.594 g (58%).

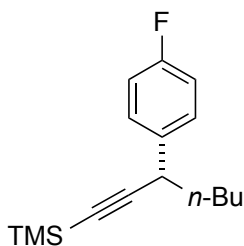
Calculated for $\text{C}_{55}\text{H}_{39}\text{BF}_{25}\text{N}_3\text{NiO}_2$: C, 50.11; H, 2.98; N, 3.19. Found: C, 50.00; H, 3.02; N, 3.15.

¹H NMR (400 MHz , THF-*d*₈) δ 8.43 (t, $J = 8.0\text{ Hz}$, 1H), 8.09 (d, $J = 7.7\text{ Hz}$, 2H), 7.80 (s, 8H), 7.58 (s, 4H), 7.39 (t, $J = 6.9\text{ Hz}$, 2H), 6.90 (t, $J = 8.8\text{ Hz}$, 2H), 4.96–4.86 (m, 4H), 4.06–3.86 (m, 2H), 1.08 (m, 2H), 0.74 (d, $J = 6.8\text{ Hz}$, 6H), 0.56 (d, $J = 7.0\text{ Hz}$, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz , THF-*d*₈) δ 170.0, 163.4 (d, $J = 242.0\text{ Hz}$), 162.9 (q, $J = 49.9\text{ Hz}$), 144.2, 143.6, 137.2 (d, $J = 5.8\text{ Hz}$), 135.7, 133.6, 130.4–129.8 (m), 125.7, 125.6 (q, $J = 272.2\text{ Hz}$), 118.6–117.9 (m), 114.6 (d, $J = 19.1\text{ Hz}$), 75.7, 66.4, 29.6, 18.3, 13.8.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz , THF-*d*₈) δ -63.47 (s), -121.28 (m).

¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz , C₆D₆ in DME, $-20\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$) δ -62.33 (s), -120.47 (m).



(S)-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-heptynyltrimethylsilane. The title compound was synthesized from (±)-(3-bromohept-1-ynyl)trimethylsilane by the General Procedure for catalytic arylations of propargylic bromides, with ((+)-*i*-Pr-pybox)NiBr₂ as the precatalyst. The product was purified by chromatography (100% hexanes), which furnished a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.14–7.06 (m, 2H), 6.83–6.73 (m, 2H), 3.47 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 1.72–1.62 (m, 1H), 1.61–1.51 (m, 1H), 1.47–1.26 (m, 2H), 1.24–1.12 (m, 2H), 0.81 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.21 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 162.2 (d, *J* = 244.5 Hz), 138.0 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 129.3 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 115.5 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 109.1, 87.5, 38.6, 38.5, 29.8, 22.7, 14.1, 0.3.

¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, C₆D₆) δ –116.35 (m).

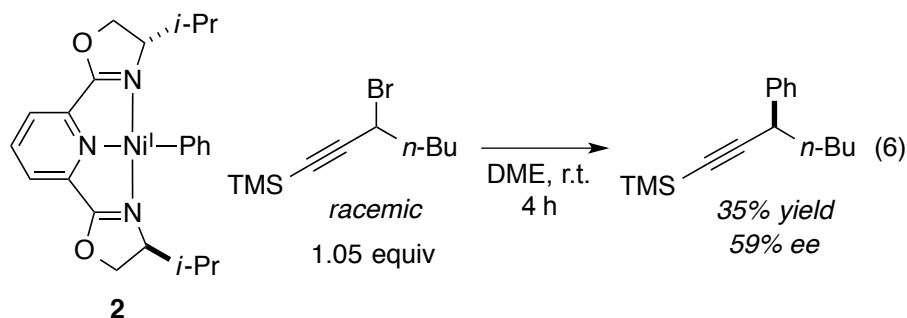
¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, C₆D₆ in DME, –20 °C) δ –116.97 (m).

FT-IR (neat) 2959, 2934, 2861, 2172, 1605, 1509, 1250, 1227, 1158, 910, 842, 760 cm^{–1}.

MS (EI) *m/z* (M⁺) calculated for C₁₆H₂₃FSi: 262.2, found: 262.3.

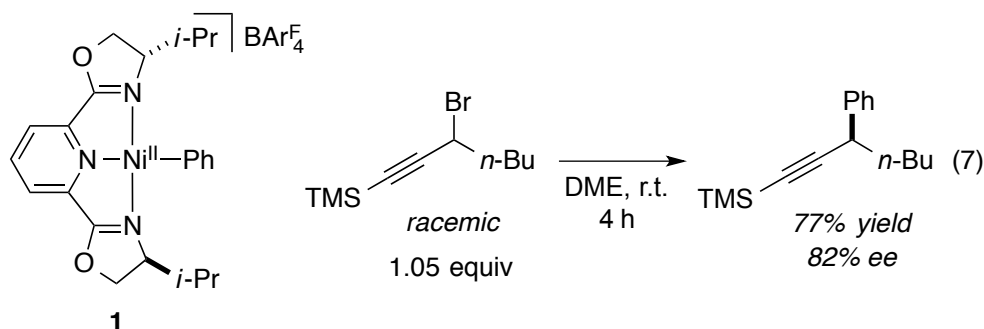
[α]_D²⁵ = –10.5 (c 0.49, CHCl₃; (S)-enantiomer, 83% ee).

III. Mechanistic Studies



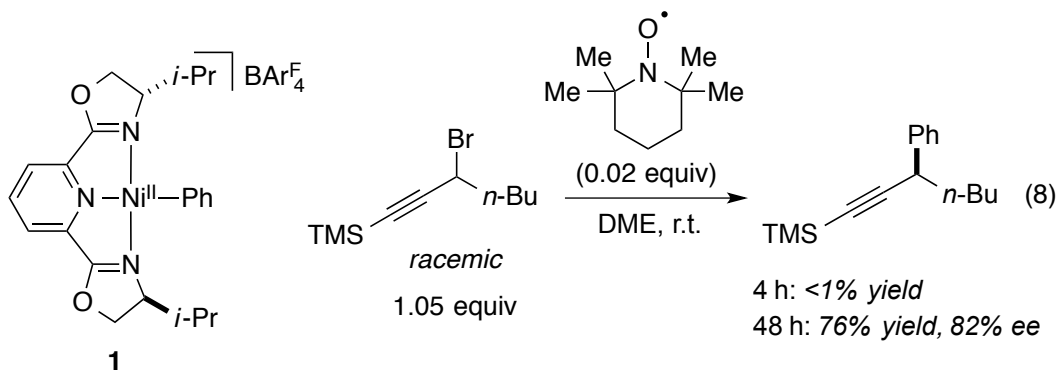
Stoichiometric reaction of ((-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^IPh with a propargylic bromide (eq 6). In a nitrogen-filled glovebox, ((-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)NiPh (9.0 mg, 0.021 mmol) was dissolved in DME (3.9 mL), and then a solution of (±)-(3-bromohept-1-ynyl)trimethylsilane (5.4 mg, 0.022 mmol) in DME (0.71 mL) was added in one portion with rapid stirring. After 4 h at r.t., an aliquot was removed, passed through a plug of silica gel, and analyzed by GC. Calibrated GC yield: 35% (59% ee).

An aliquot removed after 20 min and analyzed by EPR spectroscopy was found to be EPR-silent.

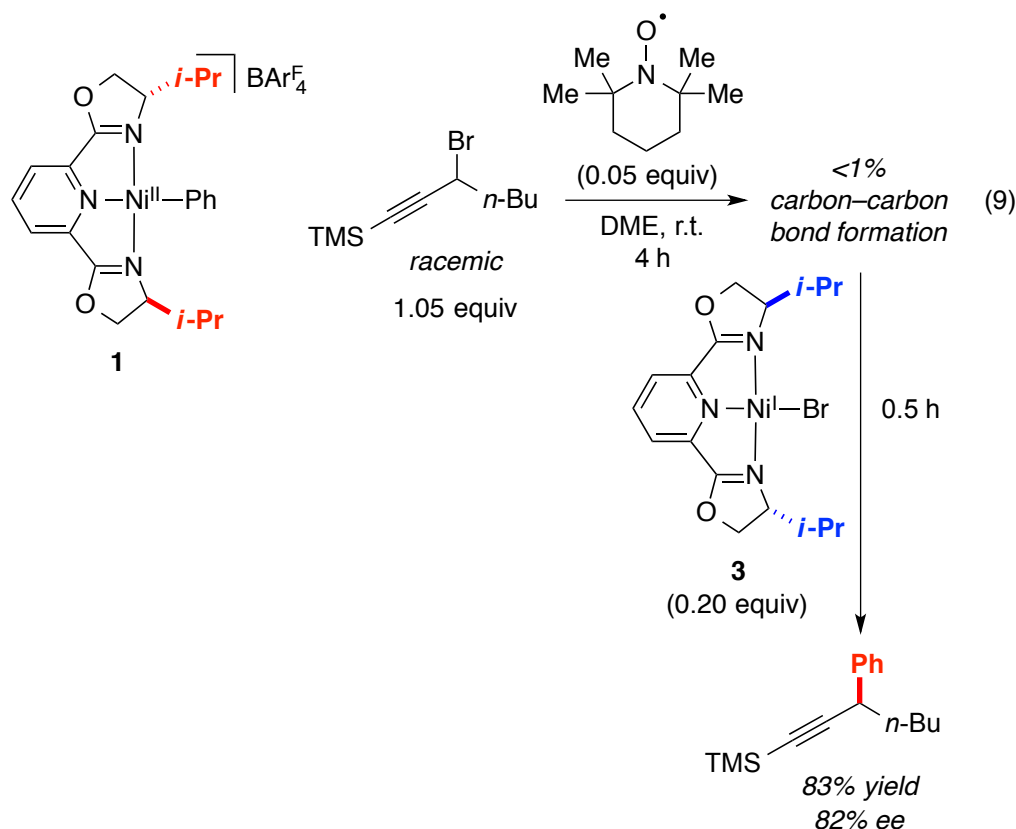


Stoichiometric reaction of [((-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^{II}Ph]BAR^F₄ with a propargylic bromide (eq 7). This experiment was set up according to the General Procedure for stoichiometric arylations of propargylic bromides. Calibrated GC yield after 4 h: 77% (82% ee).

An aliquot removed after 20 min and analyzed by EPR spectroscopy was found to be EPR-silent.

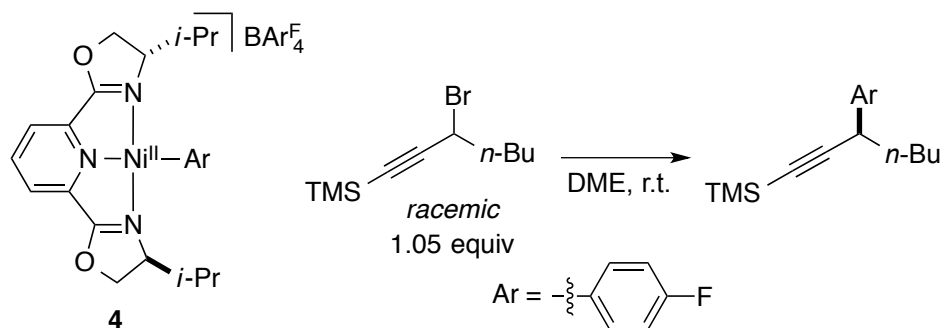


Stoichiometric reaction of [((-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^{II}Ph]BAr^F₄ with a propargylic bromide in the presence of TEMPO (eq 8). This experiment was set up according to the General Procedure for stoichiometric arylations of propargylic bromides, except that a solution of TEMPO in DME (17.2 μ L of a 5.2 mg/mL solution; 0.090 mg, 0.57 μ mol, 0.020 equiv) was added immediately prior to the addition of the propargylic bromide. Calibrated GC yield after 4 h: <1%. Calibrated GC yield after 48 h: 76% (82% ee).

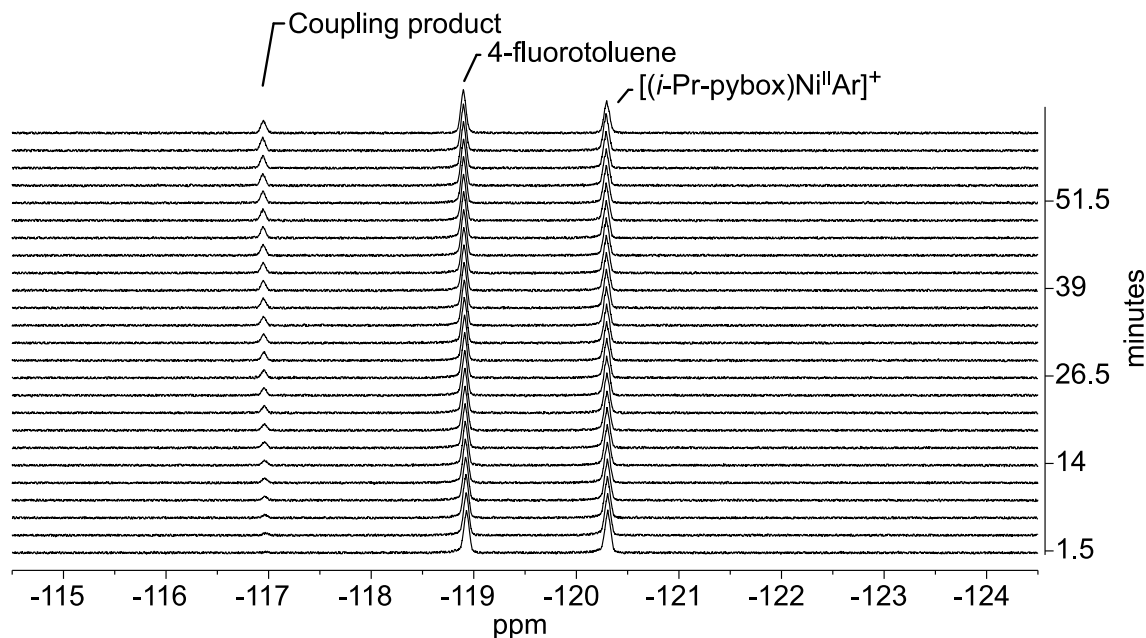


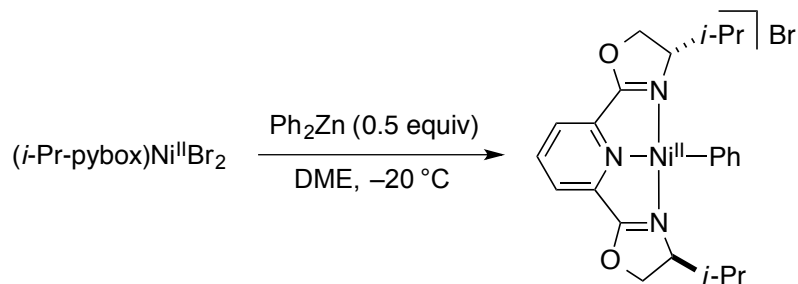
Initiation by ((+)-*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^IBr of a TEMPO-inhibited stoichiometric arylation (eq 9). This experiment was set up according to the General Procedure for stoichiometric arylations of propargylic bromides, except that a solution of TEMPO in DME (45.0 μ L of a 5.2 mg/mL solution; 0.23 mg, 1.5 μ mol, 0.052 equiv) was added immediately prior to the addition of the propargylic bromide. After 4 h at r.t., an aliquot was removed, passed through a plug of silica gel, and analyzed by GC, which showed that there was <1 % of the coupling product.

A solution of ((+)-*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^IBr (2.5 mg, 5.8 μmol, 0.20 equiv) in DME (0.53 mL) was then added, with vigorous stirring. Analysis of an aliquot removed after an additional 0.5 h showed that the reaction had proceeded to completion. Calibrated GC yield: 83% (82% ee).

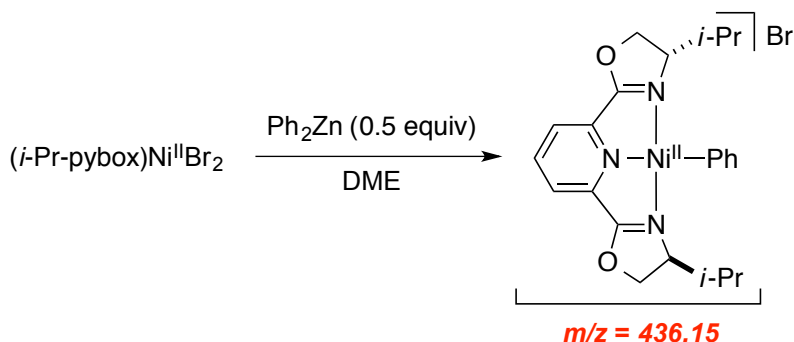


Progress of a stoichiometric reaction of [((-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^{II}(C₆H₄F)]BAr^F₄ with a propargylic bromide (Figure 5). A solution formed by mixing [((-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni(C₆H₄F)]BAr^F₄ (0.029 mmol) in DME (0.42 mL) with the internal standard (4-fluorotoluene) in C₆D₆ (0.050 mL) was treated with (±)-(3-bromohept-1-ynyl)trimethylsilane (0.030 mmol). The progress of this reaction was followed by ¹⁹F NMR spectroscopy over 60 min.

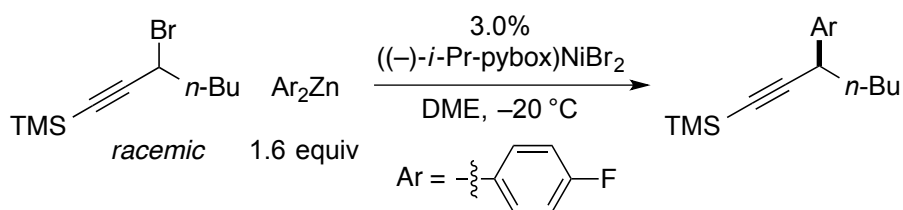




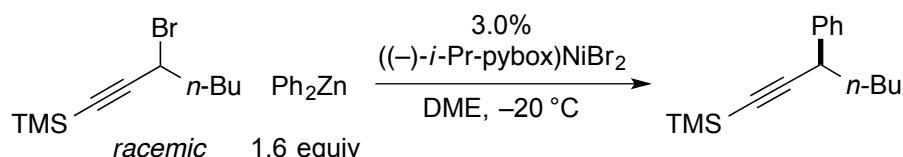
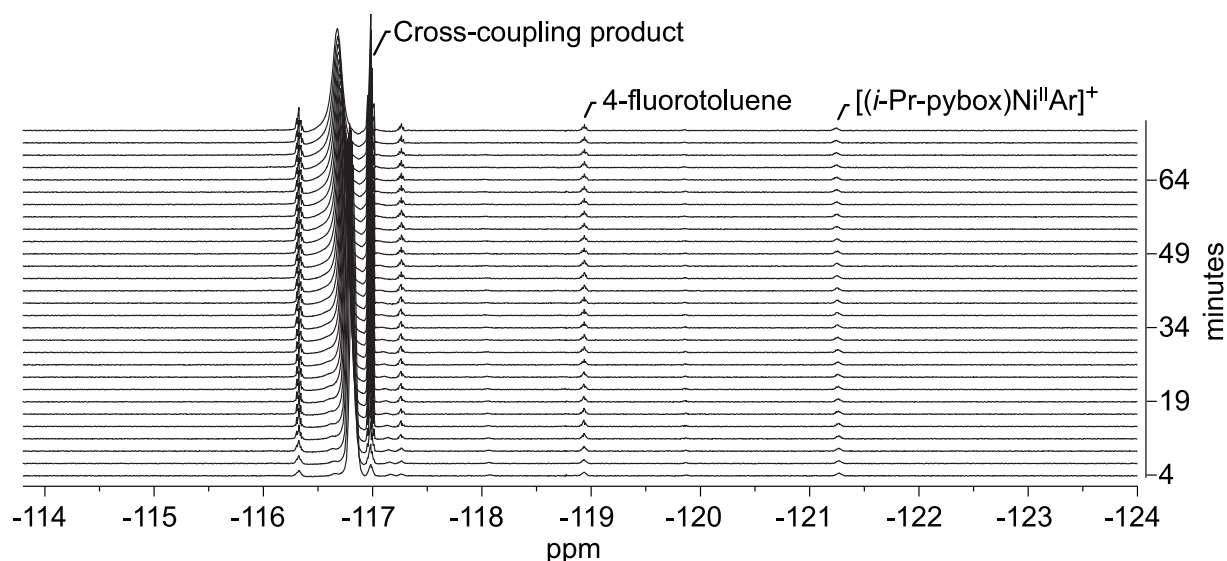
Analysis via UV–Vis spectroscopy of the reaction of ((-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^{II}Br₂ with Ph₂Zn to form [(*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^{II}Ph]⁺ (Figure 7). A 10 mm quartz UV–Vis cuvette equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with a solution of ((-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)NiBr₂ in DME (0.45 mM; 3.45 mL, 1.5 μmol), sealed with a PTFE septum cap, and cooled to –20 °C in the spectrometer. A solution of Ph₂Zn in DME (12 μL of a 14.2 mg/mL solution; 0.17 mg, 0.78 μmol, 0.50 equiv) was then added, and the reaction was monitored by UV–Vis spectroscopy at –20 °C.



Analysis via ESI–MS (positive-ion mode) of the reaction of (*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^{II}Br₂ with Ph₂Zn to form [(*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^{II}Ph]⁺ (Figure 8). A dry vial was charged with a solution of ((-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)NiBr₂ in DME (0.45 mM; 3.45 mL, 1.5 μmol), sealed with a PTFE septum cap, and cooled in a –78 °C bath. A solution of Ph₂Zn in DME (12 μL of a 14.2 mg/mL solution; 0.17 mg, 0.78 μmol, 0.50 equiv) was added, and then the vial was removed from the bath. An aliquot was removed using a microsyringe and immediately analyzed by ESI–MS (positive-ion mode) at r.t.

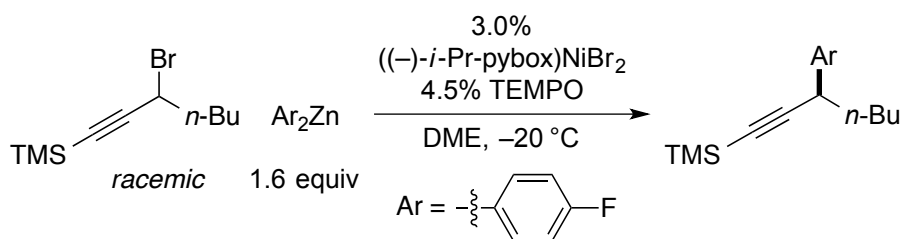


Analysis via ¹⁹F NMR spectroscopy of a catalyzed Negishi reaction in progress (Figure 9). This experiment was set up according to the General Procedure for monitoring catalytic reactions by ¹⁹F NMR spectroscopy.

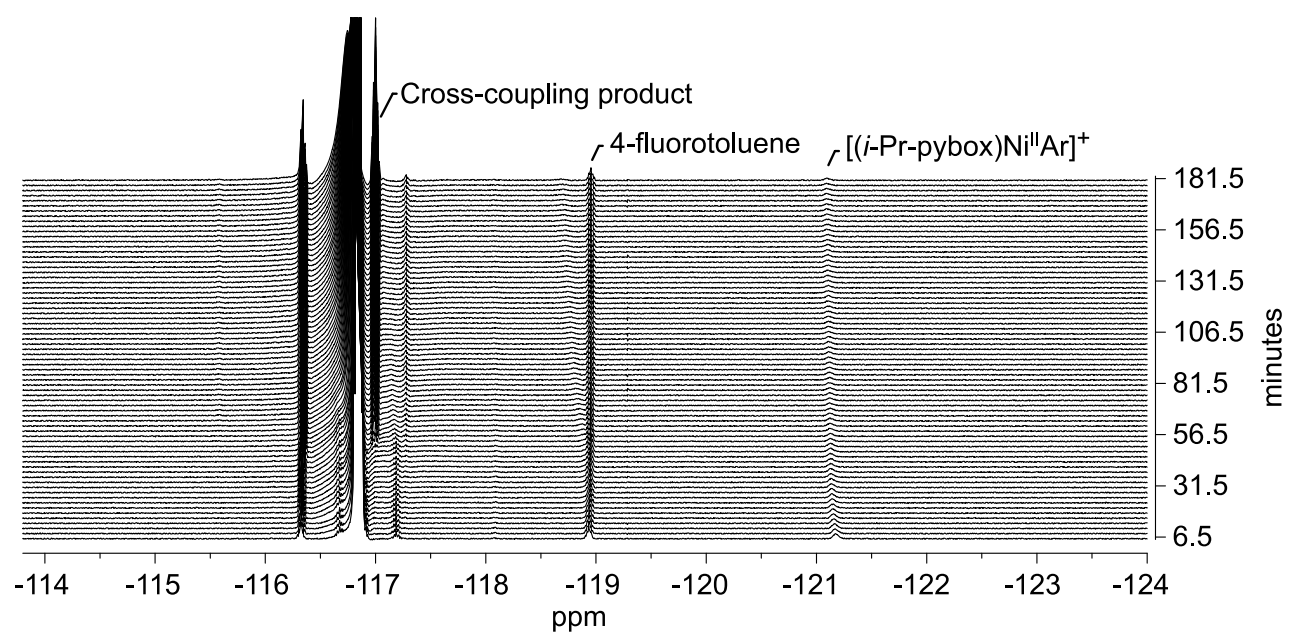


Analysis via UV–Vis spectroscopy of a catalyzed Negishi reaction in progress (Figure 10).

A 1.0 mm quartz UV–Vis cuvette (total volume: 350 μL) was charged with a solution of Ph_2Zn (0.0185 g, 0.084 mmol) in DME (0.20 mL) and then (\pm) -(3-bromohept-1-ynyl)trimethylsilane (0.0129 g, 0.052 mmol). The solution was cooled to -20°C in the spectrometer, and then a solution of $((-)\text{-}i\text{-Pr-pybox})\text{NiBr}_2$ (0.80 mg in DME (0.15 mL), 1.5 μmol) was added. The reaction was monitored from 800 to 300 nm at a rate of 1200 nm/min with one scan collected every 30 s.

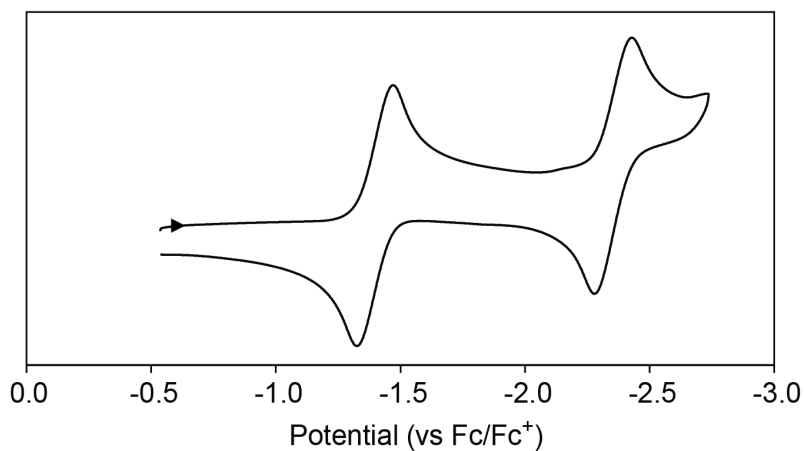


Analysis via ^{19}F NMR spectroscopy of a catalyzed Negishi reaction in progress, in the presence of TEMPO (Figure 11). This experiment was set up according to the General Procedure for monitoring catalytic reactions by ^{19}F NMR spectroscopy, with the following modification: the diarylzinc was dissolved in 0.13 mL, instead of 0.22 mL, of DME; a solution of TEMPO in DME (93.0 μL of a 5.2 mg/mL solution; 0.48 mg, 0.0031 mmol, 0.045 equiv) was added immediately prior to the addition of the solution of the nickel complex.

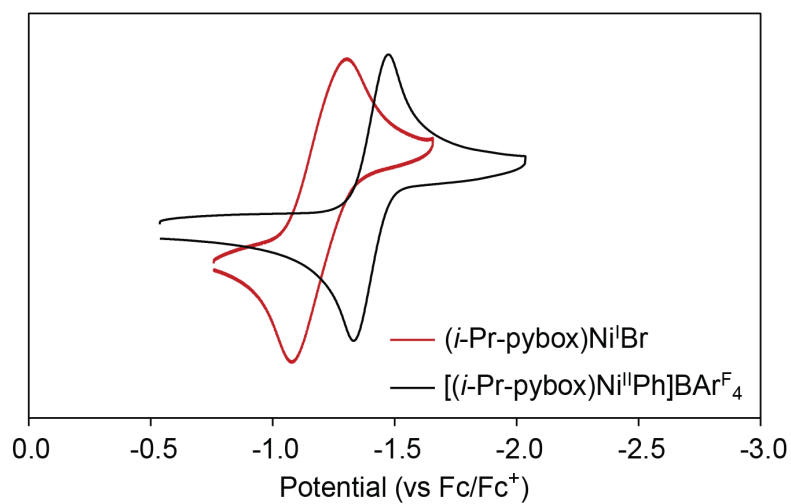


IV. Cyclic Voltammetry Data

Cyclic Voltammogram of $[((-i\text{-Pr-pybox})\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{Ph})\text{BAr}_4^{\text{F}}]$ in THF (100 mV/s, 0.10 M TBAPF₆).

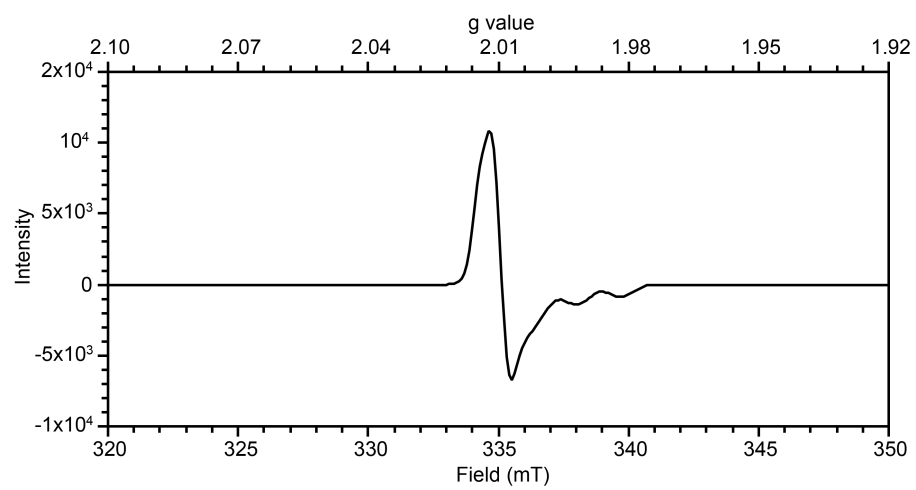


Cyclic Voltammogram of $[(i\text{-Pr-pybox})\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{Ph})\text{BAr}_4^{\text{F}}]$ overlaid with $(i\text{-Pr-pybox})\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{Br}$ in THF (100 mV/s, 0.10 M TBAPF₆, arbitrary y scale).



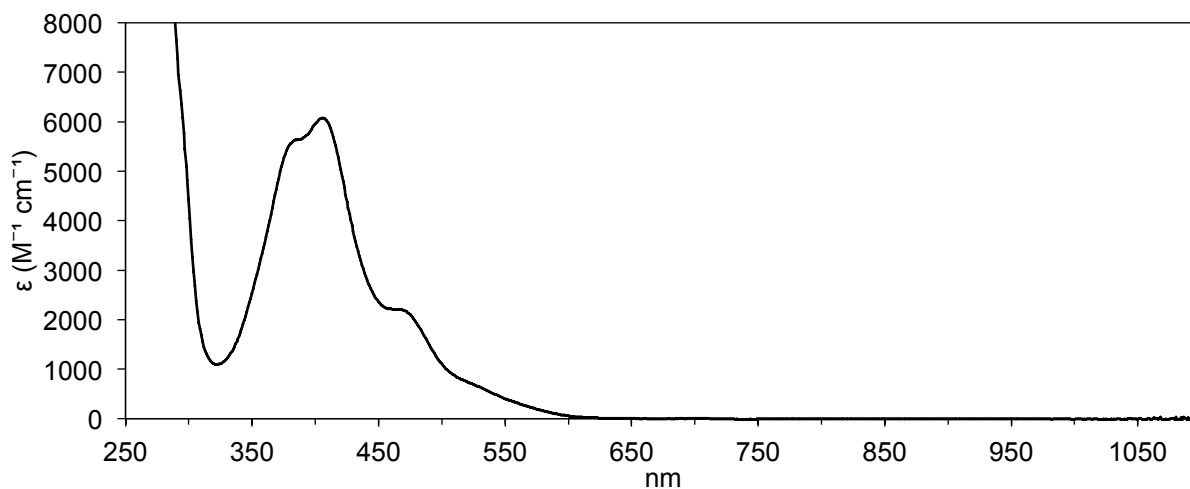
V. EPR Data

X-band EPR spectrum of (*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^IPh (toluene, 77 K)

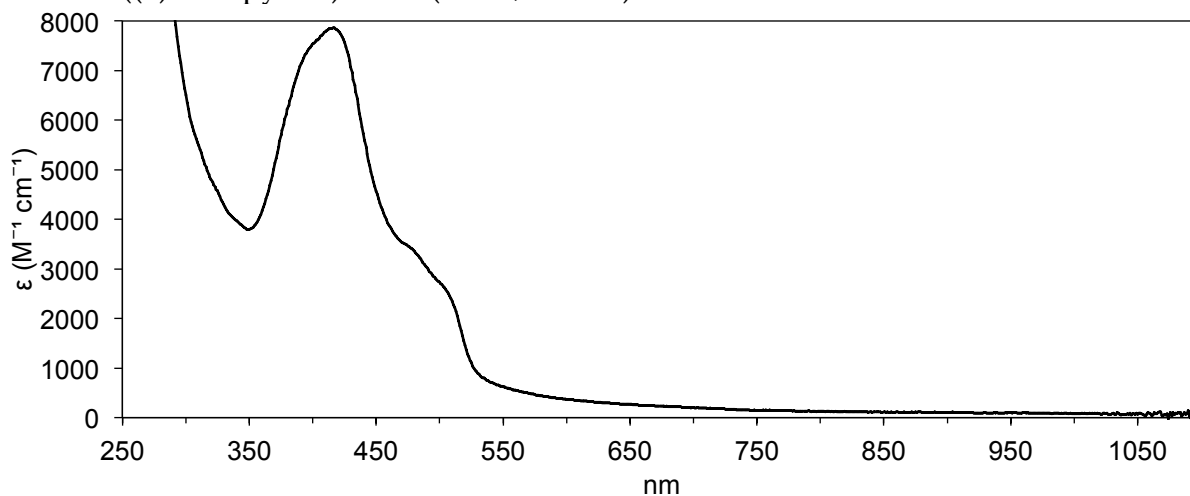


VI. UV-Visible Spectra

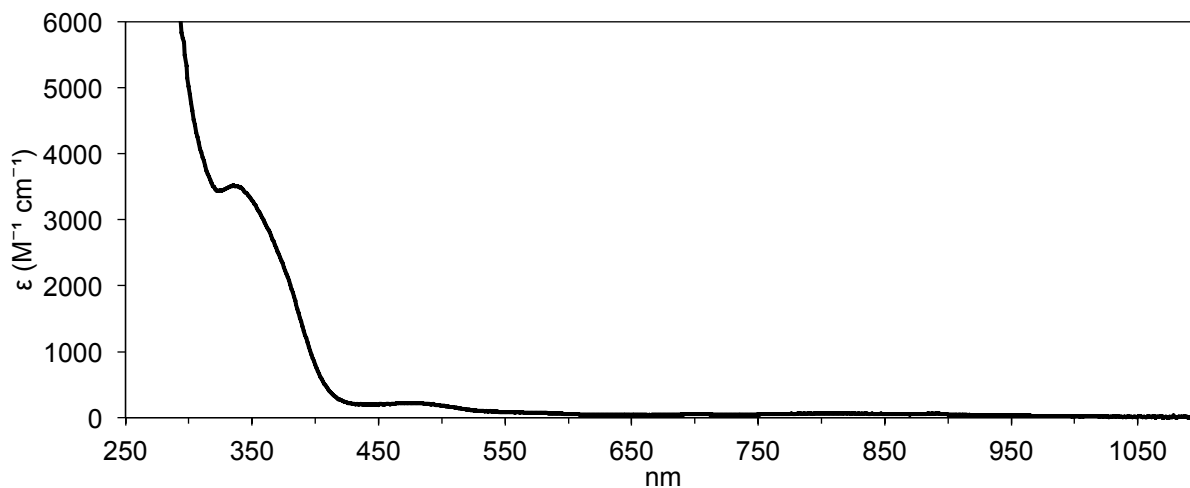
UV-Vis of $[((-)-i\text{-Pr-pybox})\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{Ph}]\text{BAr}^{\text{F}}_4$ (DME, $-20\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$)



UV-Vis of $((-)-i\text{-Pr-pybox})\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{Ph}$ (DME, $-20\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$)



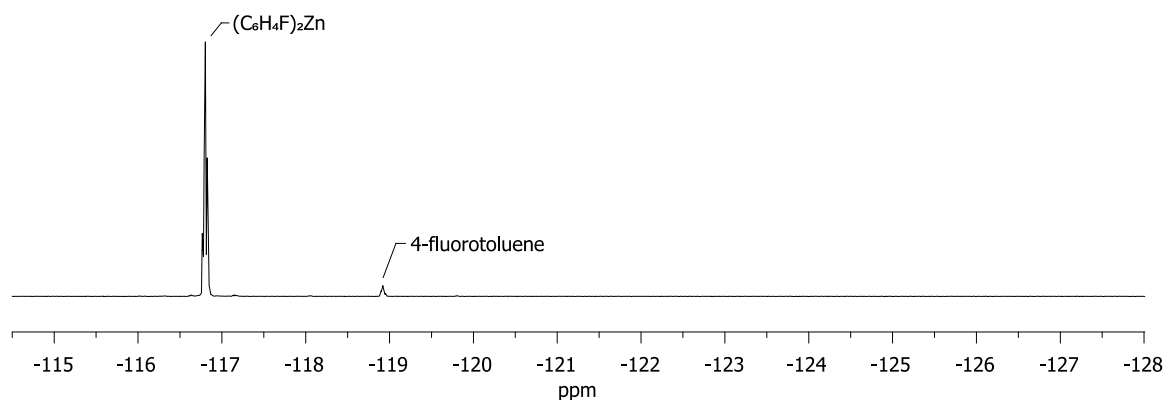
UV-Vis of $((-)-i\text{-Pr-pybox})\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{Br}_2$ (DME, $-20\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$)



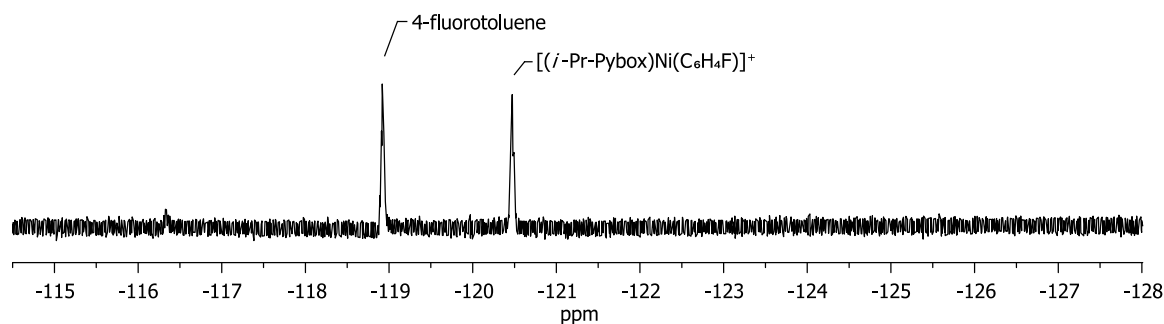
VII. ^{19}F NMR Spectra

Conditions: DME (425 μL) and C_6D_6 (50 μL) at $-20\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, with 4-fluorotoluene (4.3 mM) as an internal standard (-118.92 ppm).

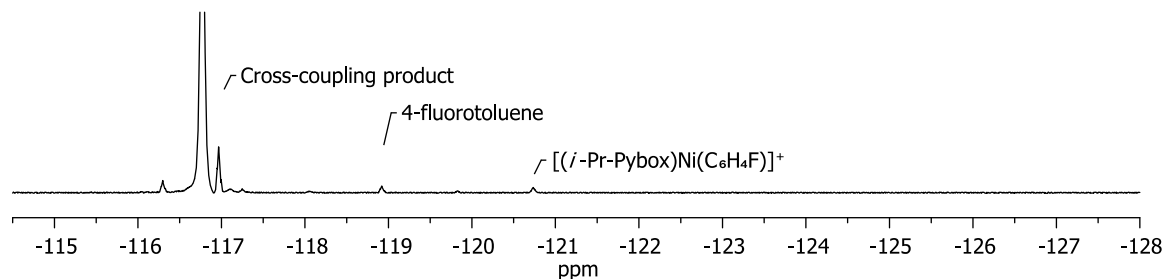
^{19}F NMR of $(\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{F})_2\text{Zn}$



^{19}F NMR of $[(\text{--})\text{-}i\text{-Pr-pybox})\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{F})]\text{BAr}^{\text{F}}_4$

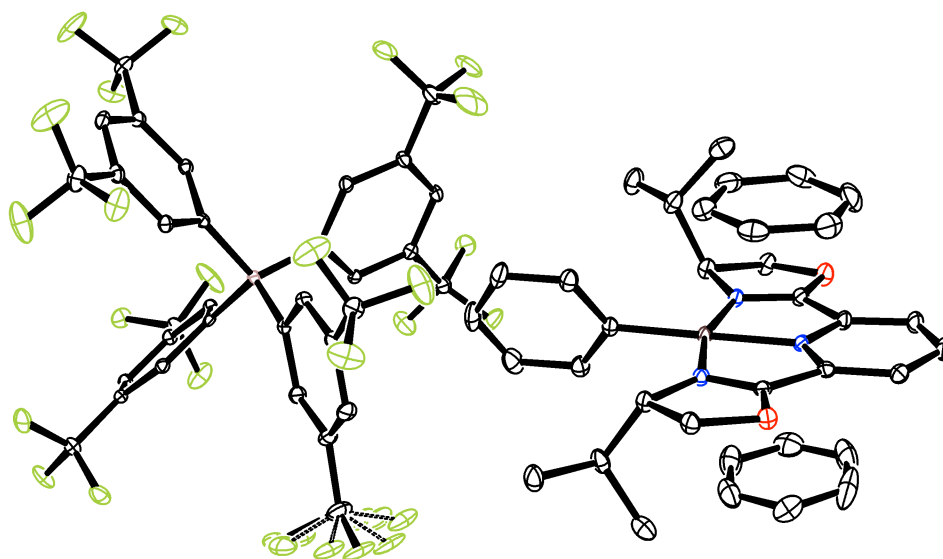


^{19}F NMR analysis of a catalyzed Negishi reaction with added $\text{NaBAr}^{\text{F}}_4$. This experiment was set up according to the General Procedure for monitoring catalytic reactions by ^{19}F NMR spectroscopy, except that $\text{NaBAr}^{\text{F}}_4$ (5.6 mg, 0.0067 mmol, 0.096 equiv) was added to the solution of the organozinc reagent. The following spectrum was collected after 20 min.



VIII. X-Ray Crystallographic Data

[((-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^{II}Ph]BAr^F₄ (1). A suitable crystal of C₅₅H₄₀N₃NiO₂BF₂₄·2(C₆H₆) was selected for analysis and mounted in a nylon loop. All measurements were made on a Bruker SMART 1000 CCD with filtered Mo-K α radiation at a temperature of 100 K. Using Olex2, the structure was solved with the ShelXS⁵ structure solution program using Direct Methods and refined with the ShelXL⁶ refinement package using Least Squares minimization. Three-site rotational disorder in one trifluoromethyl group of the anion was modeled with the appropriate similarity restraints. The absolute stereochemistry was determined on the basis of the known stereochemistry of the commercially available ligand and the absolute structure parameter.



ORTEP diagram of the asymmetric unit with ellipsoids shown at 30% probability

-
- (5) Dolomanov, O. V.; Bourhis, L. J.; Gildea, R. J.; Howard, J. A. K.; Puschmann, H. *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* **2009**, *42*, 339–341.
- (6) Sheldrick, G. M. *Acta Cryst.* **2008**, *A64*, 112–122.

Table S-1. Crystal data and structure refinement for crystal01.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|----------|
| Identification code | [((-)- <i>i</i> -Pr-pybox)NiPh]BAr ^F ₄ | |
| Empirical formula | C ₅₅ H ₄₀ N ₃ NiO ₂ BF ₂₄ ·2(C ₆ H ₆) | |
| Formula weight | 1456.63 | |
| Temperature | 100 K | |
| Wavelength | 0.71073 Å | |
| Crystal system | Orthorhombic | |
| Space group | P 2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ | |
| Unit cell dimensions | a = 13.0108(13) Å | α = 90°. |
| | b = 13.0547(13) Å | β = 90°. |
| | c = 37.484(4) Å | γ = 90°. |
| Volume | 6366.8(11) Å ³ | |
| Z | 4 | |
| Density (calculated) | 1.520 Mg/m ³ | |
| Absorption coefficient | 0.423 mm ⁻¹ | |
| F(000) | 2960 | |
| Crystal size | 0.3 x 0.15 x 0.15 mm ³ | |
| Theta range for data collection | 1.652 to 27.673°. | |
| Index ranges | -16 ≤ h ≤ 16, -16 ≤ k ≤ 16, -48 ≤ l ≤ 48 | |
| Reflections collected | 79002 | |
| Independent reflections | 14748 [R(int) = 0.0552] | |
| Completeness to theta = 25.000° | 100.0 % | |
| Absorption correction | Semi-empirical from equivalents | |
| Max. and min. transmission | 1.0000 and 0.9023 | |
| Refinement method | Full-matrix least-squares on F ² | |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 14748 / 85 / 944 | |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.026 | |
| Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)] | R1 = 0.0400, wR2 = 0.0777 | |
| R indices (all data) | R1 = 0.0568, wR2 = 0.0848 | |
| Absolute structure parameter | -0.017(4) | |
| Largest diff. peak and hole | 0.395 and -0.283 e/Å ⁻³ | |

Table S-2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for crystal01. $U(\text{eq})$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

| | x | y | z | $U(\text{eq})$ |
|-------|----------|---------|---------|----------------|
| Ni(1) | 1996(1) | 4994(1) | 6166(1) | 16(1) |
| O(1) | -64(2) | 3278(2) | 6660(1) | 26(1) |
| O(2) | 4215(2) | 6562(2) | 6637(1) | 22(1) |
| N(1) | 886(2) | 4086(2) | 6246(1) | 19(1) |
| N(2) | 2078(2) | 4922(2) | 6671(1) | 17(1) |
| N(3) | 3136(2) | 5876(2) | 6234(1) | 18(1) |
| C(1) | 145(3) | 3498(3) | 6030(1) | 22(1) |
| C(2) | -600(3) | 3099(3) | 6319(1) | 26(1) |
| C(3) | 719(3) | 3884(3) | 6578(1) | 21(1) |
| C(4) | 1415(3) | 4327(3) | 6845(1) | 21(1) |
| C(5) | 1474(3) | 4218(3) | 7213(1) | 26(1) |
| C(6) | 2244(3) | 4749(3) | 7389(1) | 27(1) |
| C(7) | 2932(3) | 5367(3) | 7206(1) | 23(1) |
| C(8) | 2818(2) | 5432(2) | 6838(1) | 18(1) |
| C(9) | 3409(2) | 5979(2) | 6562(1) | 17(1) |
| C(10) | 4624(3) | 6877(3) | 6289(1) | 23(1) |
| C(11) | 3826(3) | 6504(3) | 6012(1) | 20(1) |
| C(12) | 700(3) | 2664(3) | 5815(1) | 27(1) |
| C(13) | 1187(3) | 1846(3) | 6049(1) | 36(1) |
| C(14) | -27(4) | 2204(3) | 5540(1) | 40(1) |
| C(15) | 3243(3) | 7341(3) | 5813(1) | 28(1) |
| C(16) | 3930(4) | 7854(3) | 5537(1) | 42(1) |
| C(17) | 2757(3) | 8120(3) | 6063(1) | 34(1) |
| C(18) | 1920(2) | 5051(2) | 5665(1) | 19(1) |
| C(19) | 1097(3) | 5537(3) | 5497(1) | 26(1) |
| C(20) | 1042(3) | 5598(3) | 5129(1) | 36(1) |
| C(21) | 1796(3) | 5170(3) | 4922(1) | 38(1) |
| C(22) | 2612(3) | 4679(3) | 5079(1) | 33(1) |
| C(23) | 2676(3) | 4622(3) | 5451(1) | 25(1) |
| F(1) | 1546(2) | 8730(2) | 3076(1) | 29(1) |
| F(2) | 578(2) | 8449(2) | 2622(1) | 32(1) |
| F(3) | 2130(2) | 7878(2) | 2631(1) | 34(1) |
| F(4) | -2114(2) | 5941(2) | 3095(1) | 39(1) |
| F(5) | -1522(2) | 5287(2) | 2618(1) | 26(1) |
| F(6) | -1538(2) | 4393(2) | 3094(1) | 49(1) |
| F(7) | 5540(2) | 5439(2) | 4344(1) | 51(1) |

| | | | | |
|--------|----------|----------|---------|-------|
| F(8) | 4906(2) | 5542(2) | 4865(1) | 54(1) |
| F(9) | 5574(2) | 6852(2) | 4621(1) | 46(1) |
| F(10) | 2655(7) | 9100(6) | 4631(2) | 41(2) |
| F(10A) | 2907(13) | 9186(13) | 4496(4) | 40(2) |
| F(10B) | 2108(11) | 9128(12) | 4181(4) | 41(2) |
| F(11) | 1868(9) | 9052(11) | 4118(4) | 33(2) |
| F(11A) | 1523(13) | 8860(13) | 4213(5) | 41(2) |
| F(11B) | 958(9) | 8367(10) | 4473(3) | 41(2) |
| F(12) | 1175(10) | 8354(10) | 4577(3) | 45(2) |
| F(12A) | 1647(13) | 8385(11) | 4747(4) | 43(2) |
| F(12B) | 2295(7) | 8869(7) | 4752(2) | 41(2) |
| F(13) | -1116(2) | 4520(2) | 4818(1) | 40(1) |
| F(14) | -1678(2) | 3195(2) | 4544(1) | 31(1) |
| F(15) | -1665(2) | 4648(2) | 4280(1) | 40(1) |
| F(16) | 2550(2) | 1403(2) | 4232(1) | 50(1) |
| F(17) | 2602(2) | 2053(2) | 4752(1) | 70(1) |
| F(18) | 1348(2) | 1099(2) | 4604(1) | 50(1) |
| F(19) | 1824(2) | 2404(2) | 2680(1) | 36(1) |
| F(20) | 2608(2) | 1438(2) | 3048(1) | 34(1) |
| F(21) | 3373(2) | 1925(2) | 2576(1) | 57(1) |
| F(22) | 5897(2) | 5248(2) | 3350(1) | 38(1) |
| F(23) | 5434(2) | 5589(2) | 2818(1) | 55(1) |
| F(24) | 6119(2) | 4143(2) | 2936(1) | 59(1) |
| C(24) | 1213(2) | 5685(2) | 3438(1) | 13(1) |
| C(25) | 1523(2) | 6587(2) | 3266(1) | 14(1) |
| C(26) | 928(2) | 7050(2) | 3002(1) | 15(1) |
| C(27) | -8(2) | 6630(2) | 2900(1) | 16(1) |
| C(28) | -327(2) | 5736(2) | 3065(1) | 16(1) |
| C(29) | 272(2) | 5270(2) | 3326(1) | 15(1) |
| C(30) | 1293(3) | 8018(3) | 2834(1) | 21(1) |
| C(31) | -1364(3) | 5329(3) | 2971(1) | 22(1) |
| C(32) | 2557(2) | 5910(2) | 3992(1) | 14(1) |
| C(33) | 3493(2) | 5669(2) | 4157(1) | 16(1) |
| C(34) | 3970(3) | 6316(2) | 4400(1) | 19(1) |
| C(35) | 3507(3) | 7234(3) | 4498(1) | 24(1) |
| C(36) | 2576(3) | 7484(3) | 4345(1) | 24(1) |
| C(37) | 2115(3) | 6832(2) | 4096(1) | 20(1) |
| C(38) | 4987(3) | 6038(3) | 4559(1) | 25(1) |
| C(39) | 2061(4) | 8471(3) | 4438(1) | 35(1) |
| C(40) | 1388(2) | 4288(2) | 3981(1) | 14(1) |
| C(41) | 409(2) | 4483(2) | 4121(1) | 15(1) |
| C(42) | -64(3) | 3830(2) | 4365(1) | 19(1) |

| | | | | |
|-------|----------|---------|---------|-------|
| C(43) | 435(3) | 2960(2) | 4486(1) | 20(1) |
| C(44) | 1410(3) | 2756(2) | 4353(1) | 20(1) |
| C(45) | 1869(3) | 3400(2) | 4105(1) | 17(1) |
| C(46) | -1117(3) | 4050(3) | 4500(1) | 23(1) |
| C(47) | 1975(3) | 1829(3) | 4484(1) | 30(1) |
| C(48) | 2795(2) | 4522(2) | 3456(1) | 13(1) |
| C(49) | 2491(2) | 3644(2) | 3268(1) | 15(1) |
| C(50) | 3122(3) | 3168(2) | 3020(1) | 17(1) |
| C(51) | 4108(2) | 3539(3) | 2954(1) | 18(1) |
| C(52) | 4424(2) | 4408(3) | 3132(1) | 18(1) |
| C(53) | 3776(2) | 4899(2) | 3374(1) | 15(1) |
| C(54) | 2743(3) | 2240(3) | 2830(1) | 22(1) |
| C(55) | 5462(3) | 4839(3) | 3060(1) | 28(1) |
| B(1) | 1983(3) | 5106(3) | 3720(1) | 14(1) |
| C(62) | 64(4) | 6935(4) | 6353(1) | 48(1) |
| C(63) | 438(4) | 7099(4) | 6687(1) | 50(1) |
| C(64) | 0(5) | 6572(5) | 6966(1) | 75(2) |
| C(65) | -818(4) | 5924(5) | 6912(1) | 64(2) |
| C(66) | -1191(3) | 5795(4) | 6580(1) | 49(1) |
| C(67) | -746(4) | 6287(4) | 6300(1) | 50(1) |
| C(56) | 4798(3) | 3857(3) | 6185(1) | 39(1) |
| C(57) | 3999(3) | 3196(3) | 6246(1) | 40(1) |
| C(58) | 3766(3) | 2897(3) | 6590(1) | 42(1) |
| C(59) | 4335(4) | 3275(3) | 6869(1) | 44(1) |
| C(60) | 5132(3) | 3953(3) | 6807(1) | 40(1) |
| C(61) | 5367(3) | 4229(3) | 6465(1) | 39(1) |

Table S-3. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for crystal01.

| | | | |
|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------|
| Ni(1)-N(1) | 1.892(3) | F(7)-C(38) | 1.334(4) |
| Ni(1)-N(2) | 1.898(2) | F(8)-C(38) | 1.322(4) |
| Ni(1)-N(3) | 1.896(3) | F(9)-C(38) | 1.329(4) |
| Ni(1)-C(18) | 1.881(3) | F(10)-C(39) | 1.340(9) |
| O(1)-C(2) | 1.474(4) | F(10A)-C(39) | 1.460(18) |
| O(1)-C(3) | 1.326(4) | F(10B)-C(39) | 1.289(18) |
| O(2)-C(9) | 1.326(4) | F(11)-C(39) | 1.440(17) |
| O(2)-C(10) | 1.466(4) | F(11A)-C(39) | 1.206(19) |
| N(1)-C(1) | 1.473(4) | F(11B)-C(39) | 1.447(14) |
| N(1)-C(3) | 1.290(4) | F(12)-C(39) | 1.274(14) |
| N(2)-C(4) | 1.333(4) | F(12A)-C(39) | 1.285(14) |
| N(2)-C(8) | 1.328(4) | F(12B)-C(39) | 1.323(9) |
| N(3)-C(9) | 1.285(4) | F(13)-C(46) | 1.339(4) |
| N(3)-C(11) | 1.474(4) | F(14)-C(46) | 1.344(4) |
| C(1)-C(2) | 1.544(4) | F(15)-C(46) | 1.342(4) |
| C(1)-C(12) | 1.534(5) | F(16)-C(47) | 1.327(4) |
| C(3)-C(4) | 1.470(5) | F(17)-C(47) | 1.326(5) |
| C(4)-C(5) | 1.388(4) | F(18)-C(47) | 1.332(4) |
| C(5)-C(6) | 1.387(5) | F(19)-C(54) | 1.339(4) |
| C(6)-C(7) | 1.387(5) | F(20)-C(54) | 1.339(4) |
| C(7)-C(8) | 1.387(4) | F(21)-C(54) | 1.325(4) |
| C(8)-C(9) | 1.475(4) | F(22)-C(55) | 1.335(4) |
| C(10)-C(11) | 1.548(5) | F(23)-C(55) | 1.335(4) |
| C(11)-C(15) | 1.524(5) | F(24)-C(55) | 1.332(4) |
| C(12)-C(13) | 1.521(5) | C(24)-C(25) | 1.402(4) |
| C(12)-C(14) | 1.523(5) | C(24)-C(29) | 1.404(4) |
| C(15)-C(16) | 1.521(5) | C(24)-B(1) | 1.640(4) |
| C(15)-C(17) | 1.521(5) | C(25)-C(26) | 1.394(4) |
| C(18)-C(19) | 1.394(5) | C(26)-C(27) | 1.388(4) |
| C(18)-C(23) | 1.387(5) | C(26)-C(30) | 1.489(4) |
| C(19)-C(20) | 1.384(5) | C(27)-C(28) | 1.385(4) |
| C(20)-C(21) | 1.370(6) | C(28)-C(29) | 1.390(4) |
| C(21)-C(22) | 1.373(6) | C(28)-C(31) | 1.493(5) |
| C(22)-C(23) | 1.397(5) | C(32)-C(33) | 1.402(4) |
| F(1)-C(30) | 1.339(4) | C(32)-C(37) | 1.391(4) |
| F(2)-C(30) | 1.347(4) | C(32)-B(1) | 1.642(4) |
| F(3)-C(30) | 1.342(4) | C(33)-C(34) | 1.388(4) |
| F(4)-C(31) | 1.344(4) | C(34)-C(35) | 1.390(5) |
| F(5)-C(31) | 1.342(4) | C(34)-C(38) | 1.496(5) |
| F(6)-C(31) | 1.326(4) | C(35)-C(36) | 1.380(5) |

| | | | |
|------------------|------------|-------------------|----------|
| C(36)-C(37) | 1.396(5) | C(9)-O(2)-C(10) | 105.0(2) |
| C(36)-C(39) | 1.494(5) | C(1)-N(1)-Ni(1) | 137.6(2) |
| C(40)-C(41) | 1.401(4) | C(3)-N(1)-Ni(1) | 114.1(2) |
| C(40)-C(45) | 1.397(4) | C(3)-N(1)-C(1) | 108.2(3) |
| C(40)-B(1) | 1.642(4) | C(4)-N(2)-Ni(1) | 118.8(2) |
| C(41)-C(42) | 1.392(4) | C(8)-N(2)-Ni(1) | 119.2(2) |
| C(42)-C(43) | 1.385(4) | C(8)-N(2)-C(4) | 121.9(3) |
| C(42)-C(46) | 1.489(5) | C(9)-N(3)-Ni(1) | 114.2(2) |
| C(43)-C(44) | 1.390(5) | C(9)-N(3)-C(11) | 108.3(3) |
| C(44)-C(45) | 1.389(4) | C(11)-N(3)-Ni(1) | 137.5(2) |
| C(44)-C(47) | 1.497(5) | N(1)-C(1)-C(2) | 101.7(3) |
| C(48)-C(49) | 1.401(4) | N(1)-C(1)-C(12) | 110.5(3) |
| C(48)-C(53) | 1.402(4) | C(12)-C(1)-C(2) | 115.2(3) |
| C(48)-B(1) | 1.637(4) | O(1)-C(2)-C(1) | 104.9(3) |
| C(49)-C(50) | 1.388(4) | O(1)-C(3)-C(4) | 123.3(3) |
| C(50)-C(51) | 1.392(5) | N(1)-C(3)-O(1) | 118.4(3) |
| C(50)-C(54) | 1.490(4) | N(1)-C(3)-C(4) | 118.4(3) |
| C(51)-C(52) | 1.380(5) | N(2)-C(4)-C(3) | 107.0(3) |
| C(52)-C(53) | 1.394(4) | N(2)-C(4)-C(5) | 120.8(3) |
| C(52)-C(55) | 1.488(5) | C(5)-C(4)-C(3) | 132.2(3) |
| C(62)-C(63) | 1.359(6) | C(6)-C(5)-C(4) | 117.5(3) |
| C(62)-C(67) | 1.366(7) | C(5)-C(6)-C(7) | 121.4(3) |
| C(63)-C(64) | 1.376(7) | C(6)-C(7)-C(8) | 117.3(3) |
| C(64)-C(65) | 1.375(8) | N(2)-C(8)-C(7) | 121.1(3) |
| C(65)-C(66) | 1.345(7) | N(2)-C(8)-C(9) | 106.8(3) |
| C(66)-C(67) | 1.360(6) | C(7)-C(8)-C(9) | 132.1(3) |
| C(56)-C(57) | 1.370(6) | O(2)-C(9)-C(8) | 122.8(3) |
| C(56)-C(61) | 1.371(6) | N(3)-C(9)-O(2) | 118.8(3) |
| C(57)-C(58) | 1.382(6) | N(3)-C(9)-C(8) | 118.4(3) |
| C(58)-C(59) | 1.373(6) | O(2)-C(10)-C(11) | 105.4(3) |
| C(59)-C(60) | 1.383(6) | N(3)-C(11)-C(10) | 101.7(2) |
| C(60)-C(61) | 1.368(6) | N(3)-C(11)-C(15) | 111.9(3) |
| | | C(15)-C(11)-C(10) | 115.9(3) |
| N(1)-Ni(1)-N(2) | 81.60(11) | C(13)-C(12)-C(1) | 113.0(3) |
| N(1)-Ni(1)-N(3) | 162.99(11) | C(13)-C(12)-C(14) | 111.9(3) |
| N(3)-Ni(1)-N(2) | 81.39(11) | C(14)-C(12)-C(1) | 110.1(3) |
| C(18)-Ni(1)-N(1) | 98.22(12) | C(16)-C(15)-C(11) | 110.8(3) |
| C(18)-Ni(1)-N(2) | 179.40(13) | C(16)-C(15)-C(17) | 111.6(3) |
| C(18)-Ni(1)-N(3) | 98.78(12) | C(17)-C(15)-C(11) | 112.6(3) |
| C(3)-O(1)-C(2) | 104.9(2) | C(19)-C(18)-Ni(1) | 120.6(2) |

| | | | |
|-------------------|----------|---------------------|-----------|
| C(23)-C(18)-Ni(1) | 121.5(3) | C(35)-C(36)-C(39) | 120.0(3) |
| C(23)-C(18)-C(19) | 117.9(3) | C(37)-C(36)-C(39) | 119.2(3) |
| C(20)-C(19)-C(18) | 121.1(3) | C(32)-C(37)-C(36) | 122.5(3) |
| C(21)-C(20)-C(19) | 120.2(4) | F(7)-C(38)-C(34) | 112.2(3) |
| C(20)-C(21)-C(22) | 120.1(3) | F(8)-C(38)-F(7) | 106.2(3) |
| C(21)-C(22)-C(23) | 119.9(4) | F(8)-C(38)-F(9) | 106.6(3) |
| C(18)-C(23)-C(22) | 120.8(3) | F(8)-C(38)-C(34) | 113.3(3) |
| C(25)-C(24)-C(29) | 115.9(3) | F(9)-C(38)-F(7) | 105.3(3) |
| C(25)-C(24)-B(1) | 120.5(3) | F(9)-C(38)-C(34) | 112.6(3) |
| C(29)-C(24)-B(1) | 123.2(3) | F(10)-C(39)-F(11) | 103.1(7) |
| C(26)-C(25)-C(24) | 122.1(3) | F(10)-C(39)-C(36) | 113.4(5) |
| C(25)-C(26)-C(30) | 119.3(3) | F(10A)-C(39)-C(36) | 104.4(7) |
| C(27)-C(26)-C(25) | 120.7(3) | F(10B)-C(39)-F(11B) | 100.3(9) |
| C(27)-C(26)-C(30) | 119.9(3) | F(10B)-C(39)-F(12B) | 113.0(7) |
| C(28)-C(27)-C(26) | 118.2(3) | F(10B)-C(39)-C(36) | 112.3(8) |
| C(27)-C(28)-C(29) | 121.0(3) | F(11)-C(39)-C(36) | 109.8(7) |
| C(27)-C(28)-C(31) | 117.7(3) | F(11A)-C(39)-F(10A) | 105.8(12) |
| C(29)-C(28)-C(31) | 121.2(3) | F(11A)-C(39)-F(12A) | 115.1(11) |
| C(28)-C(29)-C(24) | 122.1(3) | F(11A)-C(39)-C(36) | 117.4(8) |
| F(1)-C(30)-F(2) | 106.2(3) | F(11B)-C(39)-C(36) | 112.6(6) |
| F(1)-C(30)-F(3) | 106.2(3) | F(12)-C(39)-F(10) | 112.0(7) |
| F(1)-C(30)-C(26) | 112.5(3) | F(12)-C(39)-F(11) | 104.2(8) |
| F(2)-C(30)-C(26) | 112.5(3) | F(12)-C(39)-C(36) | 113.5(7) |
| F(3)-C(30)-F(2) | 106.4(3) | F(12A)-C(39)-F(10A) | 103.7(10) |
| F(3)-C(30)-C(26) | 112.5(3) | F(12A)-C(39)-C(36) | 108.9(7) |
| F(4)-C(31)-C(28) | 111.3(3) | F(12B)-C(39)-F(11B) | 100.6(6) |
| F(5)-C(31)-F(4) | 104.7(3) | F(12B)-C(39)-C(36) | 116.3(5) |
| F(5)-C(31)-C(28) | 112.7(3) | C(41)-C(40)-B(1) | 122.3(3) |
| F(6)-C(31)-F(4) | 107.7(3) | C(45)-C(40)-C(41) | 115.6(3) |
| F(6)-C(31)-F(5) | 106.4(3) | C(45)-C(40)-B(1) | 121.8(3) |
| F(6)-C(31)-C(28) | 113.5(3) | C(42)-C(41)-C(40) | 122.5(3) |
| C(33)-C(32)-B(1) | 121.7(3) | C(41)-C(42)-C(46) | 120.9(3) |
| C(37)-C(32)-C(33) | 115.4(3) | C(43)-C(42)-C(41) | 120.7(3) |
| C(37)-C(32)-B(1) | 122.7(3) | C(43)-C(42)-C(46) | 118.5(3) |
| C(34)-C(33)-C(32) | 122.8(3) | C(42)-C(43)-C(44) | 117.9(3) |
| C(33)-C(34)-C(35) | 120.3(3) | C(43)-C(44)-C(47) | 119.0(3) |
| C(33)-C(34)-C(38) | 120.6(3) | C(45)-C(44)-C(43) | 121.1(3) |
| C(35)-C(34)-C(38) | 119.1(3) | C(45)-C(44)-C(47) | 119.9(3) |
| C(36)-C(35)-C(34) | 118.3(3) | C(44)-C(45)-C(40) | 122.2(3) |
| C(35)-C(36)-C(37) | 120.7(3) | F(13)-C(46)-F(14) | 105.9(3) |

| | | | |
|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|
| F(13)-C(46)-F(15) | 106.4(3) | F(21)-C(54)-F(20) | 106.2(3) |
| F(13)-C(46)-C(42) | 113.0(3) | F(21)-C(54)-C(50) | 113.0(3) |
| F(14)-C(46)-C(42) | 112.3(3) | F(22)-C(55)-F(23) | 105.8(3) |
| F(15)-C(46)-F(14) | 105.6(3) | F(22)-C(55)-C(52) | 112.8(3) |
| F(15)-C(46)-C(42) | 113.0(3) | F(23)-C(55)-C(52) | 112.1(3) |
| F(16)-C(47)-F(18) | 106.6(3) | F(24)-C(55)-F(22) | 106.6(3) |
| F(16)-C(47)-C(44) | 112.5(3) | F(24)-C(55)-F(23) | 106.2(3) |
| F(17)-C(47)-F(16) | 106.5(3) | F(24)-C(55)-C(52) | 112.8(3) |
| F(17)-C(47)-F(18) | 106.2(3) | C(24)-B(1)-C(32) | 112.5(2) |
| F(17)-C(47)-C(44) | 111.8(3) | C(24)-B(1)-C(40) | 113.3(3) |
| F(18)-C(47)-C(44) | 112.8(3) | C(40)-B(1)-C(32) | 105.1(2) |
| C(49)-C(48)-C(53) | 115.8(3) | C(48)-B(1)-C(24) | 102.6(2) |
| C(49)-C(48)-B(1) | 120.2(3) | C(48)-B(1)-C(32) | 112.4(3) |
| C(53)-C(48)-B(1) | 123.8(3) | C(48)-B(1)-C(40) | 111.2(3) |
| C(50)-C(49)-C(48) | 122.4(3) | C(63)-C(62)-C(67) | 120.5(4) |
| C(49)-C(50)-C(51) | 120.6(3) | C(62)-C(63)-C(64) | 118.2(5) |
| C(49)-C(50)-C(54) | 119.2(3) | C(65)-C(64)-C(63) | 121.1(5) |
| C(51)-C(50)-C(54) | 120.2(3) | C(66)-C(65)-C(64) | 119.5(5) |
| C(52)-C(51)-C(50) | 118.3(3) | C(65)-C(66)-C(67) | 120.1(5) |
| C(51)-C(52)-C(53) | 120.8(3) | C(66)-C(67)-C(62) | 120.6(4) |
| C(51)-C(52)-C(55) | 119.6(3) | C(57)-C(56)-C(61) | 120.3(4) |
| C(53)-C(52)-C(55) | 119.6(3) | C(56)-C(57)-C(58) | 120.0(4) |
| C(52)-C(53)-C(48) | 122.1(3) | C(59)-C(58)-C(57) | 119.4(4) |
| F(19)-C(54)-C(50) | 111.5(3) | C(58)-C(59)-C(60) | 120.4(4) |
| F(20)-C(54)-F(19) | 105.4(3) | C(61)-C(60)-C(59) | 119.6(4) |
| F(20)-C(54)-C(50) | 112.9(3) | C(60)-C(61)-C(56) | 120.2(4) |
| F(21)-C(54)-F(19) | 107.4(3) | | |

Table S-4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for crystal01. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

| | U11 | U22 | U33 | U23 | U13 | U12 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ni(1) | 19(1) | 17(1) | 13(1) | 0(1) | 1(1) | -5(1) |
| O(1) | 27(1) | 29(1) | 22(1) | -1(1) | 5(1) | -15(1) |
| O(2) | 23(1) | 24(1) | 21(1) | 0(1) | -3(1) | -9(1) |
| N(1) | 21(2) | 20(1) | 15(1) | -1(1) | 2(1) | -3(1) |
| N(2) | 20(1) | 15(1) | 16(1) | -2(1) | 3(1) | -2(1) |
| N(3) | 21(2) | 18(1) | 15(1) | -1(1) | 0(1) | -3(1) |
| C(1) | 22(2) | 23(2) | 21(2) | -2(1) | 2(1) | -11(2) |
| C(2) | 21(2) | 32(2) | 23(2) | -4(2) | 5(1) | -9(2) |
| C(3) | 25(2) | 19(2) | 19(2) | -1(1) | 6(1) | -5(1) |
| C(4) | 27(2) | 20(2) | 15(2) | -1(1) | 3(1) | -6(2) |
| C(5) | 36(2) | 26(2) | 17(2) | 2(1) | 5(2) | -6(2) |
| C(6) | 39(2) | 30(2) | 12(2) | 0(1) | 1(1) | -2(2) |
| C(7) | 30(2) | 21(2) | 18(2) | -3(1) | -4(2) | -2(2) |
| C(8) | 22(2) | 14(2) | 18(2) | -1(1) | -2(1) | -2(1) |
| C(9) | 19(2) | 14(2) | 19(2) | -2(1) | -1(1) | 2(1) |
| C(10) | 24(2) | 23(2) | 23(2) | 2(1) | 3(1) | -8(2) |
| C(11) | 22(2) | 20(2) | 18(2) | 1(1) | 1(1) | -10(1) |
| C(12) | 31(2) | 27(2) | 23(2) | -6(2) | 10(2) | -14(2) |
| C(13) | 34(2) | 33(2) | 41(2) | -11(2) | 1(2) | -4(2) |
| C(14) | 54(3) | 40(2) | 25(2) | -8(2) | 5(2) | -21(2) |
| C(15) | 36(2) | 26(2) | 22(2) | 7(1) | -7(2) | -16(2) |
| C(16) | 71(3) | 31(2) | 23(2) | 1(2) | 4(2) | -22(2) |
| C(17) | 31(2) | 30(2) | 40(2) | 12(2) | 1(2) | -2(2) |
| C(18) | 23(2) | 17(1) | 16(1) | -1(1) | 0(1) | -10(2) |
| C(19) | 30(2) | 26(2) | 22(2) | -1(1) | -2(2) | -7(2) |
| C(20) | 44(2) | 37(2) | 29(2) | 5(2) | -14(2) | -8(2) |
| C(21) | 52(3) | 47(3) | 14(2) | 0(2) | -4(2) | -21(2) |
| C(22) | 42(2) | 38(2) | 20(2) | -6(2) | 10(2) | -13(2) |
| C(23) | 26(2) | 28(2) | 22(2) | -1(1) | 2(1) | -7(2) |
| F(1) | 40(1) | 19(1) | 29(1) | 3(1) | -7(1) | -9(1) |
| F(2) | 36(1) | 26(1) | 34(1) | 17(1) | -12(1) | -6(1) |
| F(3) | 34(1) | 35(1) | 33(1) | 9(1) | 14(1) | -6(1) |
| F(4) | 15(1) | 63(2) | 40(1) | -18(1) | 2(1) | 0(1) |
| F(5) | 25(1) | 31(1) | 23(1) | -5(1) | -9(1) | -1(1) |

| | | | | | | |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| F(6) | 38(1) | 43(1) | 65(2) | 34(1) | -28(1) | -25(1) |
| F(7) | 29(1) | 65(2) | 58(2) | -29(1) | -18(1) | 17(1) |
| F(8) | 37(1) | 81(2) | 44(1) | 31(1) | -18(1) | -6(1) |
| F(9) | 34(1) | 35(1) | 70(2) | -3(1) | -26(1) | -9(1) |
| F(10) | 44(5) | 34(3) | 44(5) | -30(3) | -14(3) | 17(3) |
| F(10A) | 42(5) | 30(3) | 47(5) | -22(4) | -2(4) | 14(3) |
| F(10B) | 48(5) | 27(3) | 49(5) | -3(3) | 0(3) | 16(4) |
| F(11) | 35(6) | 23(3) | 40(5) | -3(3) | -16(3) | 9(4) |
| F(11A) | 41(5) | 36(3) | 46(5) | -12(3) | -6(3) | 18(3) |
| F(11B) | 35(4) | 43(3) | 45(5) | -20(3) | -7(3) | 18(3) |
| F(12) | 41(5) | 47(3) | 46(5) | -18(4) | 7(3) | 19(3) |
| F(12A) | 42(5) | 43(3) | 46(5) | -25(3) | 1(3) | 16(3) |
| F(12B) | 39(4) | 41(3) | 44(4) | -35(3) | -12(3) | 16(3) |
| F(13) | 38(1) | 46(1) | 36(1) | -19(1) | 19(1) | -6(1) |
| F(14) | 29(1) | 28(1) | 38(1) | 2(1) | 12(1) | -8(1) |
| F(15) | 24(1) | 44(1) | 51(1) | 22(1) | 14(1) | 11(1) |
| F(16) | 59(2) | 35(1) | 55(2) | 21(1) | 24(1) | 28(1) |
| F(17) | 90(2) | 54(2) | 65(2) | 12(1) | -48(2) | 22(2) |
| F(18) | 51(2) | 31(1) | 68(2) | 31(1) | 22(1) | 13(1) |
| F(19) | 43(1) | 28(1) | 38(1) | -6(1) | -25(1) | -3(1) |
| F(20) | 43(1) | 17(1) | 42(1) | 1(1) | -14(1) | -3(1) |
| F(21) | 57(2) | 56(2) | 59(2) | -45(1) | 33(1) | -22(1) |
| F(22) | 22(1) | 60(2) | 31(1) | -10(1) | 0(1) | -17(1) |
| F(23) | 39(1) | 82(2) | 45(1) | 31(1) | -4(1) | -32(1) |
| F(24) | 19(1) | 70(2) | 89(2) | -36(2) | 21(1) | -5(1) |
| C(24) | 13(2) | 16(2) | 11(1) | -2(1) | 3(1) | 4(1) |
| C(25) | 14(2) | 15(2) | 15(2) | -1(1) | 2(1) | -1(1) |
| C(26) | 19(2) | 12(1) | 14(1) | 0(1) | 4(1) | 0(1) |
| C(27) | 18(2) | 17(2) | 12(1) | 1(1) | -3(1) | 3(1) |
| C(28) | 15(2) | 16(2) | 15(2) | 0(1) | -1(1) | -1(1) |
| C(29) | 17(2) | 15(2) | 13(1) | 0(1) | -1(1) | 2(1) |
| C(30) | 23(2) | 19(2) | 21(2) | 5(1) | -1(1) | -2(1) |
| C(31) | 21(2) | 21(2) | 24(2) | 5(1) | -4(1) | -1(1) |
| C(32) | 16(2) | 15(2) | 11(1) | 0(1) | 0(1) | 0(1) |
| C(33) | 20(2) | 13(2) | 16(2) | -1(1) | 0(1) | 1(1) |
| C(34) | 22(2) | 19(2) | 17(2) | 1(1) | -7(1) | -2(1) |
| C(35) | 32(2) | 21(2) | 18(2) | -6(1) | -8(2) | 0(2) |
| C(36) | 34(2) | 19(2) | 19(2) | -6(1) | -2(2) | 4(2) |
| C(37) | 23(2) | 20(2) | 16(2) | -1(1) | -5(1) | 3(1) |
| C(38) | 24(2) | 27(2) | 23(2) | -3(1) | -7(2) | -3(2) |

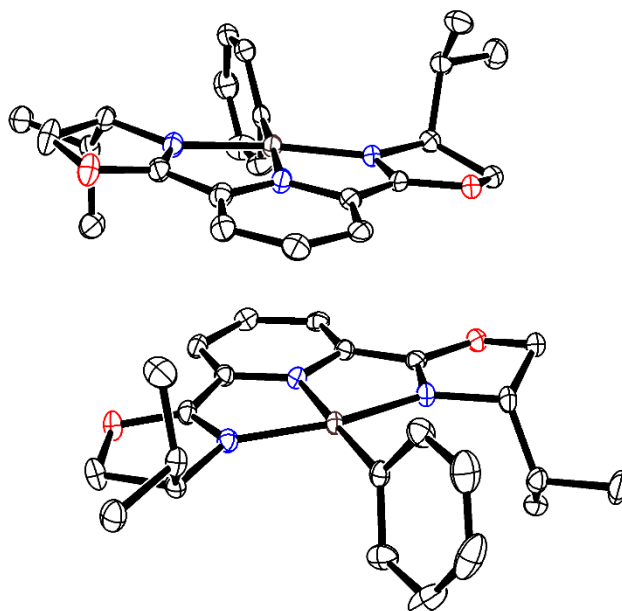
| | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| C(39) | 47(3) | 28(2) | 31(2) | -14(2) | -11(2) | 9(2) |
| C(40) | 17(2) | 13(2) | 12(1) | -1(1) | -1(1) | 0(1) |
| C(41) | 18(2) | 15(2) | 12(1) | -1(1) | -1(1) | 4(1) |
| C(42) | 21(2) | 20(2) | 16(2) | -1(1) | 3(1) | 1(1) |
| C(43) | 27(2) | 17(2) | 15(2) | 4(1) | 3(1) | -2(1) |
| C(44) | 29(2) | 17(2) | 15(2) | 3(1) | -4(1) | 2(1) |
| C(45) | 18(2) | 20(2) | 13(1) | 1(1) | 0(1) | 3(1) |
| C(46) | 25(2) | 20(2) | 25(2) | 2(1) | 6(2) | -2(2) |
| C(47) | 35(2) | 27(2) | 28(2) | 12(2) | 4(2) | 8(2) |
| C(48) | 12(2) | 14(2) | 13(1) | 1(1) | -2(1) | 3(1) |
| C(49) | 14(2) | 17(2) | 14(1) | 2(1) | -1(1) | 1(1) |
| C(50) | 21(2) | 16(2) | 15(1) | -2(1) | -3(1) | 1(1) |
| C(51) | 18(2) | 24(2) | 13(1) | -1(1) | 3(1) | 3(1) |
| C(52) | 15(2) | 22(2) | 17(2) | 4(1) | 1(1) | 0(1) |
| C(53) | 15(2) | 18(2) | 13(1) | 0(1) | -2(1) | -1(1) |
| C(54) | 22(2) | 25(2) | 20(2) | -7(1) | 3(1) | 0(2) |
| C(55) | 19(2) | 41(2) | 24(2) | -1(2) | 4(1) | -5(2) |
| B(1) | 15(2) | 14(2) | 13(1) | 1(1) | -3(1) | 2(2) |
| C(62) | 48(3) | 55(3) | 41(2) | 19(2) | 8(2) | 5(2) |
| C(63) | 45(3) | 52(3) | 53(3) | -16(2) | 5(2) | 1(2) |
| C(64) | 66(4) | 134(6) | 24(2) | -11(3) | 2(2) | 16(4) |
| C(65) | 58(3) | 86(4) | 46(3) | 31(3) | 23(3) | 14(3) |
| C(66) | 34(2) | 45(3) | 68(3) | 0(2) | 13(2) | 9(2) |
| C(67) | 43(3) | 76(4) | 33(2) | 4(2) | -7(2) | 8(3) |
| C(56) | 48(3) | 38(2) | 32(2) | -1(2) | 6(2) | 16(2) |
| C(57) | 51(3) | 28(2) | 41(2) | -10(2) | -13(2) | 11(2) |
| C(58) | 41(3) | 28(2) | 55(3) | 7(2) | -10(2) | 5(2) |
| C(59) | 51(3) | 52(3) | 31(2) | 16(2) | -5(2) | 15(2) |
| C(60) | 41(3) | 42(2) | 38(2) | -9(2) | -17(2) | 10(2) |
| C(61) | 31(2) | 30(2) | 56(3) | -1(2) | 1(2) | 8(2) |

Table S-5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for crystal01.

| | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|--------|-------|------|------|-------|
| H(1) | -228 | 3968 | 5865 | 26 |
| H(2A) | -1258 | 3478 | 6312 | 31 |
| H(2B) | -741 | 2360 | 6285 | 31 |
| H(5) | 1004 | 3795 | 7339 | 31 |
| H(6) | 2303 | 4689 | 7641 | 33 |
| H(7) | 3460 | 5731 | 7326 | 28 |
| H(10A) | 5302 | 6556 | 6245 | 28 |
| H(10B) | 4701 | 7630 | 6278 | 28 |
| H(11) | 4177 | 6051 | 5834 | 24 |
| H(12) | 1269 | 3007 | 5681 | 32 |
| H(13A) | 1607 | 2173 | 6234 | 54 |
| H(13B) | 1620 | 1400 | 5902 | 54 |
| H(13C) | 645 | 1437 | 6162 | 54 |
| H(14A) | 348 | 1711 | 5392 | 59 |
| H(14B) | -303 | 2751 | 5388 | 59 |
| H(14C) | -593 | 1856 | 5662 | 59 |
| H(15) | 2671 | 7000 | 5680 | 33 |
| H(16A) | 4504 | 8194 | 5658 | 62 |
| H(16B) | 3530 | 8363 | 5404 | 62 |
| H(16C) | 4197 | 7337 | 5372 | 62 |
| H(17A) | 2371 | 7762 | 6250 | 51 |
| H(17B) | 2291 | 8564 | 5928 | 51 |
| H(17C) | 3297 | 8537 | 6173 | 51 |
| H(19) | 566 | 5830 | 5638 | 31 |
| H(20) | 479 | 5939 | 5019 | 44 |
| H(21) | 1755 | 5213 | 4670 | 45 |
| H(22) | 3132 | 4377 | 4936 | 40 |
| H(23) | 3245 | 4287 | 5559 | 30 |
| H(25) | 2159 | 6892 | 3331 | 17 |
| H(27) | -418 | 6948 | 2722 | 19 |
| H(29) | 37 | 4651 | 3432 | 18 |
| H(33) | 3815 | 5037 | 4100 | 19 |
| H(35) | 3823 | 7677 | 4666 | 28 |
| H(37) | 1474 | 7026 | 3995 | 24 |
| H(41) | 55 | 5083 | 4048 | 18 |

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|------|------|----|
| H(43) | 121 | 2518 | 4655 | 23 |
| H(45) | 2533 | 3232 | 4017 | 20 |
| H(49) | 1830 | 3364 | 3313 | 18 |
| H(51) | 4551 | 3201 | 2790 | 22 |
| H(53) | 4006 | 5509 | 3487 | 18 |
| H(62) | 367 | 7275 | 6155 | 58 |
| H(63) | 988 | 7565 | 6726 | 60 |
| H(64) | 268 | 6657 | 7200 | 90 |
| H(65) | -1119 | 5570 | 7107 | 76 |
| H(66) | -1765 | 5360 | 6542 | 59 |
| H(67) | -1000 | 6177 | 6066 | 61 |
| H(56) | 4958 | 4059 | 5948 | 47 |
| H(57) | 3606 | 2942 | 6051 | 48 |
| H(58) | 3215 | 2436 | 6634 | 50 |
| H(59) | 4182 | 3068 | 7107 | 53 |
| H(60) | 5514 | 4226 | 7001 | 48 |
| H(61) | 5925 | 4680 | 6420 | 47 |

((-)-*i*-Pr-pybox)Ni^{II}Ph (2). A suitable crystal of C₂₃H₂₈N₃NiO₂ was selected for analysis, mounted in a nylon loop and frozen in liquid nitrogen. All measurements were made at the SSRL synchrotron with 0.72930 Å radiation at a temperature of 100 K. Using Olex2,⁵ the structure was solved with the ShelXS structure solution program using Direct Methods and refined with the ShelXL⁶ refinement package using Least Squares minimization. The absolute stereochemistry was determined on the basis of the known stereochemistry of the commercially available ligand and the absolute structure parameter.



ORTEP diagram of the asymmetric unit with ellipsoids shown at 30% probability

Table S-6. Crystal data and structure refinement for crystal02.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|----------------|
| Identification code | ((-)- <i>i</i> -Pr-pybox)NiPh | |
| Empirical formula | C ₂₃ H ₂₈ N ₃ NiO ₂ | |
| Formula weight | 437.19 | |
| Temperature | 100 K | |
| Wavelength | 0.72930 Å (synchrotron) | |
| Crystal system | Monoclinic | |
| Space group | P2 ₁ | |
| Unit cell dimensions | a = 10.450(2) Å | α = 90°. |
| | b = 11.491(2) Å | β = 99.75(3)°. |
| | c = 18.143(4) Å | γ = 90°. |
| Volume | 2147.2(7) Å ³ | |
| Z | 4 | |
| Density (calculated) | 1.352 Mg/m ³ | |
| Absorption coefficient | 0.927 mm ⁻¹ | |
| F(000) | 924 | |
| Crystal size | 0.11 × 0.06 × 0.02 mm ³ | |
| Theta range for data collection | 1.17 to 31.38°. | |
| Index ranges | -13 ≤ h ≤ 14, -16 ≤ k ≤ 14, -17 ≤ l ≤ 24 | |
| Reflections collected | 18095 | |
| Independent reflections | 9894 [R(int) = 0.0423] | |
| Completeness to theta = 26.50° | 95.8 % | |
| Absorption correction | Semi-empirical | |
| Refinement method | Full-matrix least-squares on F ² | |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 9894 / 1 / 531 | |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.007 | |
| Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)] | R1 = 0.0401, wR2 = 0.1013 | |
| R indices (all data) | R1 = 0.0446, wR2 = 0.1031 | |
| Absolute structure parameter | 0.048(9) | |
| Largest diff. peak and hole | 0.844 and -0.487 e/Å ⁻³ | |

Table S-7. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for crystal02. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

| | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|-------|----------|-----------|----------|-------|
| O(1) | -6599(2) | -8732(2) | -1048(1) | 34(1) |
| O(2) | -2446(2) | -5412(2) | -2924(1) | 42(1) |
| O(3) | -3367(2) | -8340(2) | -4731(1) | 32(1) |
| O(4) | -6500(2) | -10800(2) | -1928(1) | 31(1) |
| N(1) | -4516(2) | -8103(2) | -802(1) | 30(1) |
| N(2) | -4513(2) | -7098(2) | -2004(1) | 32(1) |
| N(3) | -2287(2) | -6298(2) | -1796(2) | 32(1) |
| N(4) | -5399(2) | -8934(2) | -4643(1) | 26(1) |
| N(5) | -4906(2) | -9505(2) | -3311(1) | 26(1) |
| N(6) | -7027(2) | -10278(2) | -3145(1) | 27(1) |
| C(1) | -4710(3) | -8686(3) | -109(2) | 34(1) |
| C(2) | -6009(3) | -9319(3) | -362(2) | 38(1) |
| C(3) | -5608(3) | -8175(2) | -1284(2) | 29(1) |
| C(4) | -5680(3) | -7643(3) | -1994(2) | 31(1) |
| C(5) | -6650(3) | -7594(3) | -2627(2) | 33(1) |
| C(6) | -6395(3) | -7034(3) | -3264(2) | 37(1) |
| C(7) | -5186(3) | -6499(3) | -3273(2) | 34(1) |
| C(8) | -4283(3) | -6561(3) | -2629(2) | 33(1) |
| C(9) | -2961(3) | -6088(3) | -2449(2) | 34(1) |
| C(10) | -1174(3) | -5071(3) | -2519(2) | 50(1) |
| C(11) | -1050(3) | -5633(3) | -1741(2) | 37(1) |
| C(12) | -4764(3) | -7823(3) | 530(2) | 41(1) |
| C(13) | -4836(5) | -8490(4) | 1257(2) | 63(1) |
| C(14) | -5854(4) | -6936(4) | 342(2) | 57(1) |
| C(15) | 182(3) | -6353(3) | -1507(2) | 36(1) |
| C(16) | 1393(3) | -5582(3) | -1489(2) | 49(1) |
| C(17) | 225(3) | -7420(3) | -1998(2) | 48(1) |
| C(18) | -1821(3) | -7414(3) | -350(2) | 33(1) |
| C(19) | -1374(3) | -6527(3) | 158(2) | 37(1) |
| C(20) | -234(3) | -6621(3) | 679(2) | 42(1) |
| C(21) | 509(4) | -7629(4) | 703(2) | 49(1) |
| C(22) | 85(4) | -8522(3) | 215(2) | 54(1) |
| C(23) | -1063(4) | -8430(3) | -283(2) | 43(1) |
| C(24) | -5486(3) | -8665(2) | -5451(2) | 27(1) |

| | | | | |
|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|
| C(25) | -4065(3) | -8276(3) | -5489(2) | 37(1) |
| C(26) | -4217(3) | -8737(2) | -4313(2) | 26(1) |
| C(27) | -3850(3) | -9044(2) | -3532(2) | 26(1) |
| C(28) | -2675(3) | -8976(2) | -3058(2) | 30(1) |
| C(29) | -2605(3) | -9403(2) | -2322(2) | 31(1) |
| C(30) | -3698(3) | -9877(2) | -2094(2) | 28(1) |
| C(31) | -4865(3) | -9915(2) | -2594(2) | 26(1) |
| C(32) | -6136(3) | -10328(2) | -2546(2) | 26(1) |
| C(33) | -7905(3) | -10804(3) | -2090(2) | 34(1) |
| C(34) | -8244(3) | -10759(3) | -2955(2) | 31(1) |
| C(35) | -6519(3) | -7773(3) | -5760(2) | 30(1) |
| C(36) | -6469(3) | -7563(3) | -6591(2) | 38(1) |
| C(37) | -6400(4) | -6646(3) | -5327(2) | 47(1) |
| C(38) | -8604(3) | -11932(3) | -3338(2) | 33(1) |
| C(39) | -10015(3) | -12227(4) | -3296(2) | 49(1) |
| C(40) | -7720(3) | -12920(3) | -3009(2) | 36(1) |
| C(41) | -8061(3) | -9770(3) | -4656(2) | 27(1) |
| C(42) | -9161(3) | -9134(3) | -4578(2) | 38(1) |
| C(43) | -10352(3) | -9336(4) | -5008(2) | 55(1) |
| C(44) | -10506(4) | -10209(4) | -5523(3) | 61(1) |
| C(45) | -9441(4) | -10870(3) | -5626(2) | 53(1) |
| C(46) | -8225(4) | -10639(3) | -5206(2) | 38(1) |

Table S-8. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for crystal02.

| | | | |
|-------------|----------|------------------|------------|
| Ni(1)-N(2) | 1.871(3) | C(4)-C(5) | 1.398(4) |
| Ni(1)-N(1) | 1.906(2) | C(28)-C(29) | 1.413(4) |
| Ni(1)-C(18) | 1.896(3) | C(32)-C(31) | 1.427(4) |
| Ni(1)-N(3) | 1.934(3) | C(5)-C(6) | 1.388(5) |
| Ni(2)-N(5) | 1.874(2) | C(24)-C(25) | 1.564(4) |
| Ni(2)-C(41) | 1.895(3) | C(24)-C(35) | 1.524(4) |
| Ni(2)-N(6) | 1.897(2) | C(46)-C(45) | 1.392(5) |
| Ni(2)-N(4) | 1.920(2) | O(2)-C(9) | 1.340(4) |
| C(39)-C(38) | 1.527(4) | O(2)-C(10) | 1.459(4) |
| N(5)-C(27) | 1.345(3) | C(19)-C(20) | 1.394(5) |
| N(5)-C(31) | 1.377(4) | C(2)-C(1) | 1.540(4) |
| N(2)-C(4) | 1.374(4) | C(6)-C(7) | 1.408(4) |
| N(2)-C(8) | 1.348(4) | C(11)-C(10) | 1.538(5) |
| O(4)-C(32) | 1.356(3) | C(11)-C(15) | 1.529(4) |
| O(4)-C(33) | 1.448(4) | C(20)-C(21) | 1.392(5) |
| O(1)-C(3) | 1.347(3) | C(1)-C(12) | 1.534(4) |
| O(1)-C(2) | 1.457(4) | C(38)-C(40) | 1.520(5) |
| C(41)-C(46) | 1.401(4) | C(9)-C(8) | 1.469(4) |
| C(41)-C(42) | 1.390(4) | C(8)-C(7) | 1.374(5) |
| N(6)-C(34) | 1.479(3) | C(14)-C(12) | 1.523(6) |
| N(6)-C(32) | 1.307(4) | C(15)-C(17) | 1.520(5) |
| N(4)-C(24) | 1.487(4) | C(15)-C(16) | 1.540(4) |
| N(4)-C(26) | 1.298(4) | C(36)-C(35) | 1.538(4) |
| O(3)-C(26) | 1.343(3) | C(22)-C(23) | 1.379(5) |
| O(3)-C(25) | 1.446(4) | C(22)-C(21) | 1.378(6) |
| N(1)-C(3) | 1.318(4) | C(42)-C(43) | 1.372(5) |
| N(1)-C(1) | 1.469(4) | C(35)-C(37) | 1.508(5) |
| C(18)-C(19) | 1.400(5) | C(12)-C(13) | 1.539(5) |
| C(18)-C(23) | 1.405(5) | C(43)-C(44) | 1.361(7) |
| C(27)-C(28) | 1.376(4) | C(45)-C(44) | 1.386(7) |
| C(27)-C(26) | 1.448(4) | | |
| C(34)-C(38) | 1.534(4) | N(2)-Ni(1)-N(1) | 81.56(11) |
| C(34)-C(33) | 1.550(4) | N(2)-Ni(1)-C(18) | 177.48(13) |
| C(3)-C(4) | 1.416(4) | N(2)-Ni(1)-N(3) | 80.90(11) |
| N(3)-C(11) | 1.491(4) | N(1)-Ni(1)-N(3) | 162.44(11) |
| N(3)-C(9) | 1.293(4) | C(18)-Ni(1)-N(1) | 99.74(12) |
| C(30)-C(31) | 1.392(4) | C(18)-Ni(1)-N(3) | 97.83(12) |
| C(30)-C(29) | 1.390(4) | N(5)-Ni(2)-C(41) | 177.39(12) |

| | | | |
|-------------------|------------|-------------------|----------|
| N(5)-Ni(2)-N(6) | 81.19(10) | C(9)-N(3)-C(11) | 107.3(3) |
| N(5)-Ni(2)-N(4) | 81.31(10) | C(29)-C(30)-C(31) | 119.4(3) |
| C(41)-Ni(2)-N(6) | 96.67(11) | N(2)-C(4)-C(3) | 107.3(3) |
| C(41)-Ni(2)-N(4) | 100.78(11) | N(2)-C(4)-C(5) | 119.6(3) |
| N(6)-Ni(2)-N(4) | 162.42(10) | C(5)-C(4)-C(3) | 133.1(3) |
| C(27)-N(5)-Ni(2) | 119.7(2) | C(27)-C(28)-C(29) | 117.9(3) |
| C(27)-N(5)-C(31) | 121.3(2) | O(4)-C(32)-C(31) | 125.3(3) |
| C(31)-N(5)-Ni(2) | 118.98(18) | N(6)-C(32)-O(4) | 116.4(3) |
| C(4)-N(2)-Ni(1) | 118.8(2) | N(6)-C(32)-C(31) | 118.3(2) |
| C(8)-N(2)-Ni(1) | 120.7(2) | N(5)-C(31)-C(30) | 119.3(2) |
| C(8)-N(2)-C(4) | 120.3(3) | N(5)-C(31)-C(32) | 106.9(2) |
| C(32)-O(4)-C(33) | 104.5(2) | C(30)-C(31)-C(32) | 133.8(3) |
| C(3)-O(1)-C(2) | 104.8(2) | C(6)-C(5)-C(4) | 119.2(3) |
| C(46)-C(41)-Ni(2) | 120.9(2) | N(4)-C(24)-C(25) | 101.7(2) |
| C(42)-C(41)-Ni(2) | 122.4(2) | N(4)-C(24)-C(35) | 115.0(2) |
| C(42)-C(41)-C(46) | 116.3(3) | C(35)-C(24)-C(25) | 114.3(2) |
| C(34)-N(6)-Ni(2) | 137.4(2) | C(45)-C(46)-C(41) | 121.1(3) |
| C(32)-N(6)-Ni(2) | 114.58(19) | C(9)-O(2)-C(10) | 105.2(3) |
| C(32)-N(6)-C(34) | 108.0(2) | N(4)-C(26)-O(3) | 117.9(3) |
| C(24)-N(4)-Ni(2) | 138.32(19) | N(4)-C(26)-C(27) | 118.9(3) |
| C(26)-N(4)-Ni(2) | 113.1(2) | O(3)-C(26)-C(27) | 123.0(3) |
| C(26)-N(4)-C(24) | 108.3(2) | C(20)-C(19)-C(18) | 122.8(3) |
| C(26)-O(3)-C(25) | 106.2(2) | O(1)-C(2)-C(1) | 105.1(2) |
| C(3)-N(1)-Ni(1) | 113.4(2) | C(5)-C(6)-C(7) | 120.7(3) |
| C(3)-N(1)-C(1) | 108.1(2) | N(3)-C(11)-C(10) | 102.5(3) |
| C(1)-N(1)-Ni(1) | 138.5(2) | N(3)-C(11)-C(15) | 114.9(3) |
| C(19)-C(18)-Ni(1) | 124.3(3) | C(15)-C(11)-C(10) | 114.7(3) |
| C(19)-C(18)-C(23) | 115.3(3) | C(21)-C(20)-C(19) | 119.6(3) |
| C(23)-C(18)-Ni(1) | 119.9(3) | N(1)-C(1)-C(2) | 101.7(3) |
| N(5)-C(27)-C(28) | 121.8(3) | N(1)-C(1)-C(12) | 112.3(3) |
| N(5)-C(27)-C(26) | 107.0(2) | C(12)-C(1)-C(2) | 112.8(3) |
| C(28)-C(27)-C(26) | 131.2(3) | C(39)-C(38)-C(34) | 109.7(3) |
| N(6)-C(34)-C(38) | 112.2(2) | C(40)-C(38)-C(39) | 110.0(3) |
| N(6)-C(34)-C(33) | 101.0(2) | C(40)-C(38)-C(34) | 113.1(2) |
| C(38)-C(34)-C(33) | 115.3(2) | N(3)-C(9)-O(2) | 118.8(3) |
| O(1)-C(3)-C(4) | 124.7(3) | N(3)-C(9)-C(8) | 118.7(3) |
| N(1)-C(3)-O(1) | 116.4(3) | O(2)-C(9)-C(8) | 122.4(3) |
| N(1)-C(3)-C(4) | 118.9(3) | O(2)-C(10)-C(11) | 106.1(3) |
| C(11)-N(3)-Ni(1) | 139.0(2) | C(30)-C(29)-C(28) | 120.3(3) |
| C(9)-N(3)-Ni(1) | 113.4(2) | N(2)-C(8)-C(9) | 106.1(3) |

| | | | |
|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|
| N(2)-C(8)-C(7) | 123.0(3) | C(37)-C(35)-C(24) | 113.3(3) |
| C(7)-C(8)-C(9) | 131.0(3) | C(37)-C(35)-C(36) | 111.2(3) |
| C(8)-C(7)-C(6) | 117.2(3) | C(1)-C(12)-C(13) | 109.8(3) |
| O(3)-C(25)-C(24) | 105.9(2) | C(14)-C(12)-C(1) | 112.6(3) |
| C(11)-C(15)-C(16) | 110.1(3) | C(14)-C(12)-C(13) | 112.5(3) |
| C(17)-C(15)-C(11) | 112.4(3) | C(22)-C(23)-C(18) | 122.4(3) |
| C(17)-C(15)-C(16) | 111.8(3) | C(44)-C(43)-C(42) | 120.4(4) |
| O(4)-C(33)-C(34) | 104.8(2) | C(22)-C(21)-C(20) | 118.8(4) |
| C(21)-C(22)-C(23) | 121.0(4) | C(44)-C(45)-C(46) | 120.0(4) |
| C(43)-C(42)-C(41) | 122.6(3) | C(43)-C(44)-C(45) | 119.5(3) |
| C(24)-C(35)-C(36) | 109.0(3) | | |

Table S-9. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for crystal02. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

| | U11 | U22 | U33 | U23 | U13 | U12 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| Ni(1) | 27(1) | 28(1) | 35(1) | 0(1) | 11(1) | -3(1) |
| Ni(2) | 22(1) | 22(1) | 26(1) | 4(1) | 8(1) | -2(1) |
| O(1) | 33(1) | 36(1) | 36(1) | -5(1) | 14(1) | -9(1) |
| O(2) | 37(1) | 39(1) | 50(2) | 15(1) | 10(1) | -4(1) |
| O(3) | 22(1) | 39(1) | 34(1) | 10(1) | 9(1) | -1(1) |
| O(4) | 37(1) | 33(1) | 25(1) | 1(1) | 11(1) | -6(1) |
| N(1) | 33(1) | 30(1) | 30(1) | -3(1) | 13(1) | -7(1) |
| N(2) | 30(1) | 30(1) | 38(2) | 1(1) | 11(1) | -6(1) |
| N(3) | 27(1) | 30(1) | 41(2) | 3(1) | 10(1) | -2(1) |
| N(4) | 26(1) | 23(1) | 30(1) | 3(1) | 8(1) | 1(1) |
| N(5) | 26(1) | 23(1) | 28(1) | 1(1) | 7(1) | -4(1) |
| N(6) | 25(1) | 29(1) | 28(1) | 3(1) | 8(1) | -4(1) |
| C(1) | 40(2) | 36(2) | 29(2) | -3(1) | 11(1) | -6(1) |
| C(2) | 49(2) | 37(2) | 32(2) | -5(1) | 17(1) | -12(1) |
| C(3) | 25(1) | 28(1) | 37(2) | -7(1) | 11(1) | -5(1) |
| C(4) | 27(1) | 30(1) | 38(2) | -6(1) | 11(1) | 0(1) |
| C(5) | 26(1) | 28(1) | 46(2) | -9(1) | 9(1) | 3(1) |
| C(6) | 35(2) | 36(2) | 40(2) | 1(1) | 6(1) | 9(1) |
| C(7) | 36(2) | 28(1) | 41(2) | 7(1) | 10(1) | 6(1) |
| C(8) | 32(2) | 25(1) | 44(2) | 4(1) | 10(1) | 2(1) |
| C(9) | 37(2) | 23(1) | 43(2) | 4(1) | 16(1) | 4(1) |
| C(10) | 36(2) | 44(2) | 72(3) | 21(2) | 11(2) | -7(2) |
| C(11) | 31(2) | 31(2) | 50(2) | -1(1) | 14(1) | -6(1) |
| C(12) | 42(2) | 51(2) | 33(2) | -14(2) | 13(2) | -17(2) |
| C(13) | 72(3) | 85(3) | 35(2) | -13(2) | 18(2) | -34(2) |
| C(14) | 52(2) | 65(3) | 57(3) | -32(2) | 22(2) | -13(2) |
| C(15) | 31(2) | 39(2) | 41(2) | 0(1) | 14(1) | -2(1) |
| C(16) | 36(2) | 52(2) | 62(3) | -10(2) | 16(2) | -12(2) |
| C(17) | 32(2) | 40(2) | 75(3) | -7(2) | 18(2) | 2(1) |
| C(18) | 31(2) | 34(2) | 37(2) | 3(1) | 17(1) | -4(1) |
| C(19) | 29(2) | 38(2) | 46(2) | -6(1) | 15(1) | -3(1) |
| C(20) | 39(2) | 48(2) | 40(2) | -9(2) | 15(2) | -11(2) |
| C(21) | 48(2) | 59(2) | 39(2) | 12(2) | 7(2) | 2(2) |
| C(22) | 69(3) | 46(2) | 42(2) | 2(2) | -2(2) | 14(2) |

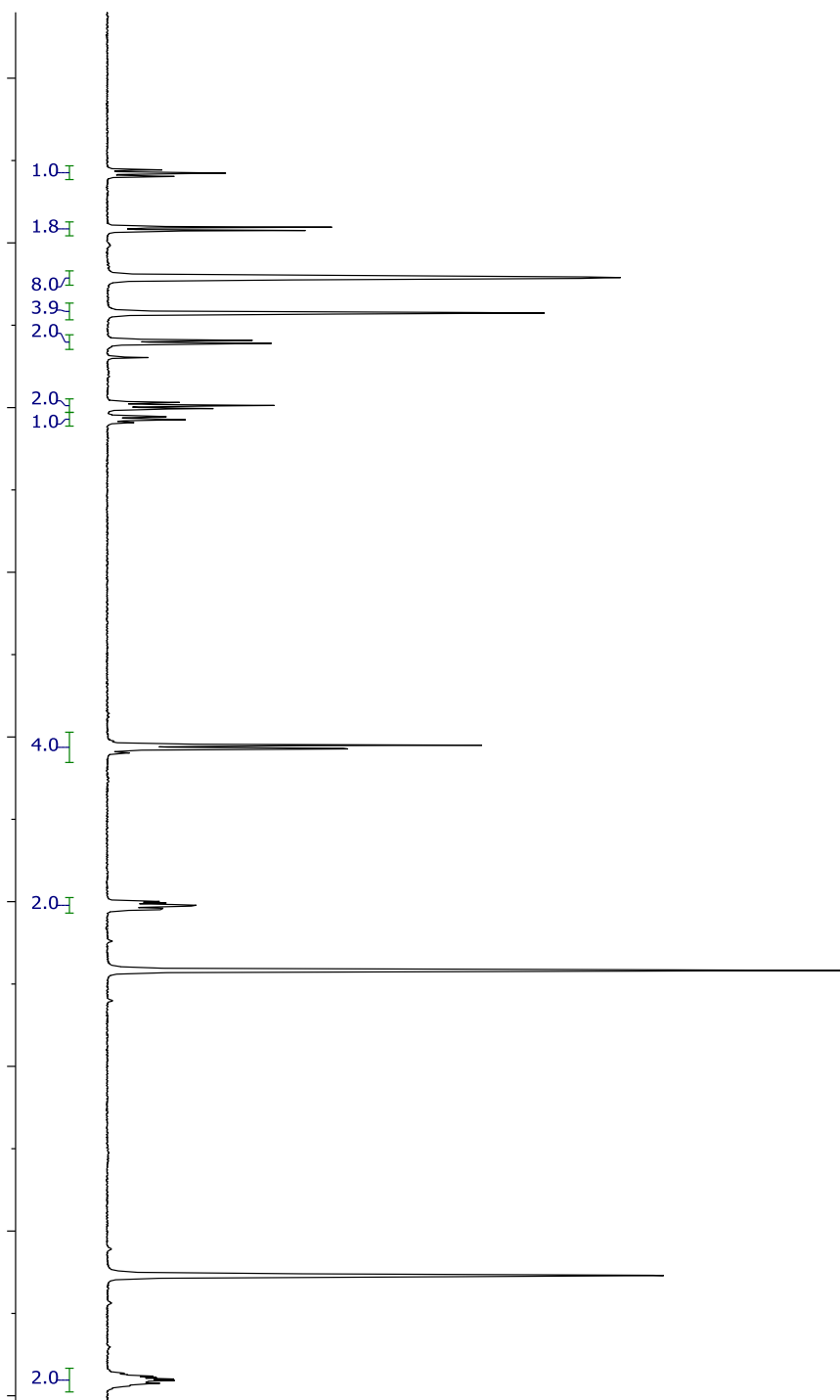
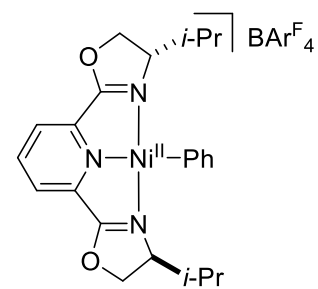
| | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| C(23) | 58(2) | 32(2) | 37(2) | 3(1) | 2(2) | 2(2) |
| C(24) | 33(2) | 26(1) | 25(2) | 3(1) | 11(1) | -1(1) |
| C(25) | 30(2) | 50(2) | 32(2) | 11(1) | 12(1) | 2(1) |
| C(26) | 25(1) | 21(1) | 34(2) | 5(1) | 11(1) | 1(1) |
| C(27) | 28(1) | 22(1) | 28(2) | 2(1) | 8(1) | 1(1) |
| C(28) | 25(1) | 25(1) | 40(2) | 1(1) | 8(1) | -2(1) |
| C(29) | 32(1) | 29(2) | 32(2) | 1(1) | -1(1) | 1(1) |
| C(30) | 38(2) | 20(1) | 26(2) | 0(1) | 3(1) | 2(1) |
| C(31) | 34(1) | 21(1) | 25(2) | 2(1) | 10(1) | -1(1) |
| C(32) | 34(2) | 22(1) | 23(2) | -1(1) | 7(1) | -3(1) |
| C(33) | 37(2) | 34(2) | 35(2) | -2(1) | 17(1) | -10(1) |
| C(34) | 29(2) | 34(1) | 32(2) | 5(1) | 14(1) | -6(1) |
| C(35) | 26(1) | 31(1) | 32(2) | 9(1) | 6(1) | -2(1) |
| C(36) | 40(2) | 40(2) | 34(2) | 9(1) | 6(1) | -4(1) |
| C(37) | 63(2) | 34(2) | 45(2) | 10(2) | 17(2) | 16(2) |
| C(38) | 35(2) | 40(2) | 24(2) | 3(1) | 6(1) | -13(1) |
| C(39) | 40(2) | 55(2) | 56(2) | 5(2) | 14(2) | -24(2) |
| C(40) | 44(2) | 35(2) | 32(2) | -6(1) | 12(1) | -9(1) |
| C(41) | 27(1) | 28(2) | 25(2) | 8(1) | 6(1) | -3(1) |
| C(42) | 28(2) | 46(2) | 40(2) | -1(2) | 6(1) | 5(1) |
| C(43) | 27(2) | 75(3) | 63(3) | 15(2) | 5(2) | 3(2) |
| C(44) | 46(2) | 69(3) | 56(3) | 28(2) | -20(2) | -26(2) |
| C(45) | 76(3) | 32(2) | 40(2) | 6(2) | -17(2) | -16(2) |
| C(46) | 53(2) | 34(2) | 24(2) | 2(1) | 1(1) | 2(1) |

Table S-10. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for crystal02.

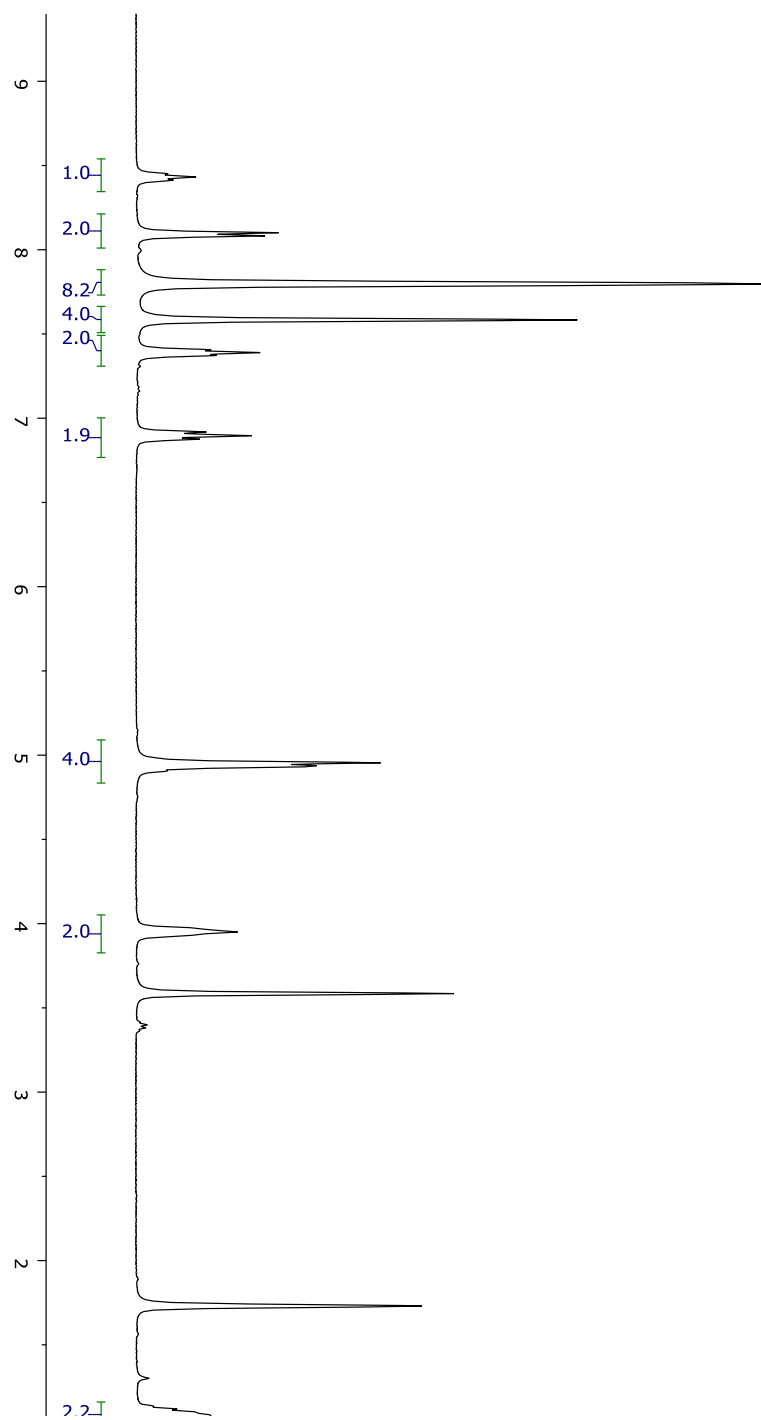
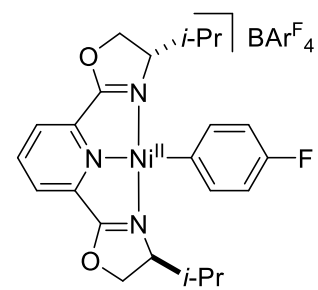
| | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| H(1) | -4002 | -9267 | 45 | 41 |
| H(5) | -7474 | -7940 | -2620 | 40 |
| H(6) | -7044 | -7011 | -3699 | 44 |
| H(7) | -5003 | -6112 | -3706 | 41 |
| H(11) | -1060 | -4997 | -1365 | 44 |
| H(12) | -3927 | -7381 | 611 | 49 |
| H(15) | 179 | -6633 | -985 | 43 |
| H(19) | -1869 | -5832 | 147 | 44 |
| H(20) | 34 | -5999 | 1015 | 50 |
| H(21) | 1295 | -7702 | 1050 | 59 |
| H(22) | 590 | -9210 | 223 | 64 |
| H(23) | -1352 | -9077 | -593 | 52 |
| H(24) | -5669 | -9403 | -5742 | 33 |
| H(28) | -1934 | -8653 | -3221 | 36 |
| H(29) | -1808 | -9367 | -1982 | 38 |
| H(30) | -3649 | -10171 | -1601 | 34 |
| H(34) | -8967 | -10193 | -3106 | 37 |
| H(35) | -7386 | -8117 | -5726 | 36 |
| H(38) | -8526 | -11852 | -3878 | 40 |
| H(42) | -9086 | -8536 | -4211 | 46 |
| H(43) | -11072 | -8864 | -4947 | 66 |
| H(44) | -11337 | -10364 | -5808 | 73 |
| H(45) | -9541 | -11482 | -5984 | 63 |
| H(46) | -7495 | -11077 | -5293 | 45 |
| H(10A) | -1110 | -4214 | -2476 | 61 |
| H(10B) | -478 | -5355 | -2783 | 61 |
| H(13A) | -5609 | -8987 | 1184 | 94 |
| H(13B) | -4886 | -7935 | 1661 | 94 |
| H(13C) | -4058 | -8974 | 1390 | 94 |
| H(14A) | -5769 | -6537 | -125 | 85 |
| H(14B) | -5799 | -6365 | 747 | 85 |
| H(14C) | -6694 | -7335 | 282 | 85 |
| H(16A) | 1420 | -5287 | -1993 | 74 |
| H(16B) | 2175 | -6043 | -1315 | 74 |
| H(16C) | 1353 | -4926 | -1149 | 74 |

| | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|-------|----|
| H(17A) | -584 | -7861 | -2022 | 72 |
| H(17B) | 961 | -7912 | -1785 | 72 |
| H(17C) | 324 | -7174 | -2502 | 72 |
| H(25A) | -3668 | -8800 | -5820 | 44 |
| H(25B) | -4053 | -7471 | -5683 | 44 |
| H(2A) | -5862 | -10152 | -457 | 45 |
| H(2B) | -6572 | -9256 | 23 | 45 |
| H(33A) | -8263 | -10118 | -1864 | 41 |
| H(33B) | -8257 | -11519 | -1894 | 41 |
| H(36A) | -5642 | -7194 | -6640 | 57 |
| H(36B) | -7187 | -7052 | -6806 | 57 |
| H(36C) | -6547 | -8308 | -6858 | 57 |
| H(37A) | -6347 | -6811 | -4793 | 70 |
| H(37B) | -7162 | -6159 | -5500 | 70 |
| H(37C) | -5614 | -6235 | -5408 | 70 |
| H(39A) | -10126 | -12266 | -2772 | 74 |
| H(39B) | -10238 | -12981 | -3537 | 74 |
| H(39C) | -10585 | -11623 | -3554 | 74 |
| H(40A) | -7804 | -13034 | -2484 | 54 |
| H(40B) | -6818 | -12727 | -3042 | 54 |
| H(40C) | -7970 | -13637 | -3290 | 54 |

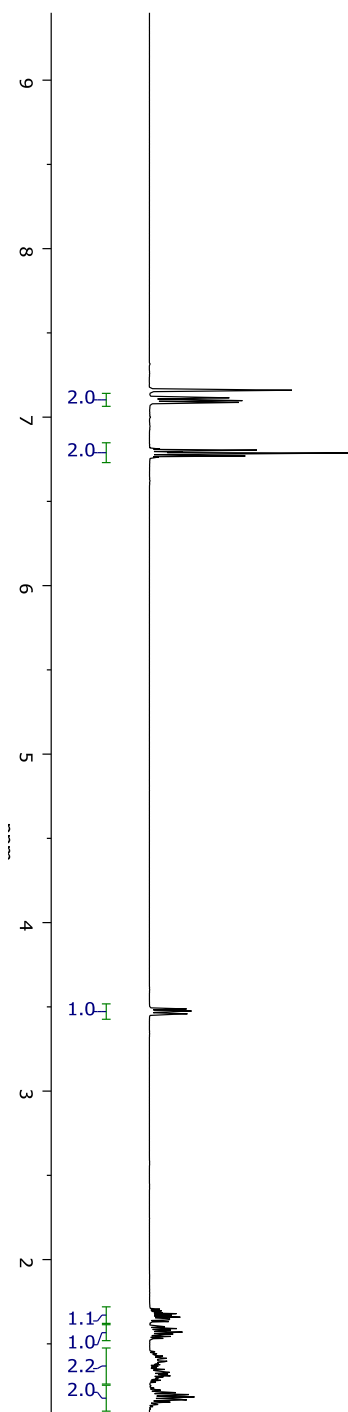
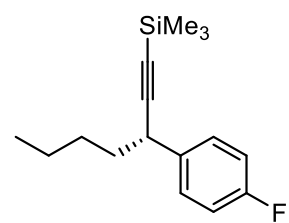
IX. ¹H NMR Spectra



— 1.73 THF-d₈



— 1.73 THF-d₈



— 7.16 C6D6